



UNIVERSITY
OF LONDON

Programme Regulations 2020–2021

Economics, Management,
Finance and the Social
Sciences (EMFSS)

BSc
Graduate Diploma

Important document – please read
This document contains important
information that governs your
registration, assessment and
programme of study

IMPORTANT NOTICE FOR 2020-2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

Alternative Assessments during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Outbreak

In these unprecedented times, the University has and continues to respond quickly to the impact of COVID-19, which has resulted in changes to our assessment processes.

In line with our current General Regulations, the University may offer you alternative assessments where necessary. This includes holding online timed assessments in place of written examinations, which are usually held at examination centres. Please note that this statement replaces any published information relating to assessments or written examinations in any of our materials including the website. Previously published materials relating to examinations should therefore be read in conjunction with this statement.

The University of London continues to work towards supporting the academic progression of all its students. The University also continues to be mindful of the health and wellbeing of its students during this pandemic, whilst protecting the academic standards of its awards.

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Important information regarding the Programme Regulations

Last revised 17 August 2020

About this document

As a student registered with the University of London you are governed by the current General Regulations and Programme Regulations associated with your programme of study.

These Programme Regulations are designed and developed by the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), which is responsible for the academic direction of the programme. The regulations take account of any associated arrangements at the LSE. Programme Regulations, together with the [Programme Handbook](#), will provide the detailed rules and guidance for your programme of study.

In addition to Programme Regulations you will have to abide by the [General Regulations](#). These regulations apply to all students registered for a programme of study with the University of London and provide the rules governing registration and assessment on all programmes; they also indicate what you may expect on completion of your programme of study and how you may pursue a complaint, should that be necessary.

Programme Regulations should be read in conjunction with the General Regulations.

The relevant General Regulations and the Programme Regulations relating to your registration with us are for the current year and not the year in which you initially registered.

On all matters where the regulations are to be interpreted, or are silent, our decision will be final.

Further information about your programme of study is outlined in the Programme Specification which is available on the relevant Courses page of the website. The Programme Specification gives a broad overview of the structure and content of the programme as well as the learning outcomes students will achieve as they progress.

Terminology

The following language is specific to the EMFSS BSc degrees and Graduate Diplomas:

Course: Individual units of the programme are called courses. Each course is a self-contained, formally structured learning experience with a coherent and explicit set of learning outcomes and assessment criteria.

Prerequisite: A course that must be passed before you are permitted to register for another particular course.

Co-requisite: A course that must be registered for and examined either before or at the same time as another course.

To note:

Throughout the Regulations, 'we' 'us' and 'our' mean the University of London; 'you' and 'your' mean the student, or where applicable, all students.

If you have a query about any of the programme information provided please contact us. You should use the *Ask a question* button in the [Student Portal](#).

Changes to the EMFSS BSc and Graduate Diploma Regulations 2020-2021

Significant general changes

1. Attendance requirements

Students first registering for a degree from 2020-2021 must attend a full- or part-time course of instruction at a teaching centre that is recognised to teach the programme.

2019-2020 was the last year students were able to first register without attending a recognised teaching centre. Students who are already registered in this way, without attending a recognised teaching centre may continue with their programme of study for the next 5 years in order to complete their degree.

New programmes

2. The following programme is being offered for the first time in 2020-2021:

Graduate Diploma in Management and Digital Innovation (*subject to approval*)

Closing programmes

3. The following programme has been withdrawn:

Graduate Diploma in Finance (Path A)

4. The following programmes have been served notice:

Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation
Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25

Closing courses

5. The following courses have been withdrawn:

FN3092 Corporate finance
SC1185 Reading social science

6. Notice is served on the following courses:

EC3015 Economics of labour
EC3022 Public economics
EC3044 Economics of development
IR2084 Nationalism and international relations
IS1168 Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming
IS2062 Information systems development and management
IS2138 Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives
IS3139 Software engineering: theory and application
LA2003 Property law
LA2008 Administrative law
LA2019 Family law
LA3002 Equity and trusts
LA3004 Civil and criminal procedure
LA3007 Evidence
LA3013 Public international law
LA3014 Conflict of laws
LA3018 Employment law

LA3028 Introduction to Islamic law
MT3041 Advanced mathematical analysis (half course)
MT3170 Discrete mathematics and algebra
PS3088 Politics and policies of the European Union
PS3108 Political analysis and public choice

The final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

7. Notice is served on the following course:

LA2017 Commercial law

The final examinations for this course will be held in 2021-22.

8. BSc Development and Economics (Standard Route)

- a. *EC3016 International Economics* added as an option at point 8

9. BSc Development and Economics (Graduate Entry)

- a. *EC3016 International Economics* added as an option at point 8

10. BSc International Development (Standard Entry)

- a. *EC3016 International Economics* added as an option at points 9-10

11. BSc International Development (Graduate Entry)

- a. *EC3016 International Economics* added as an option at points 8-9

12. Graduate Diploma in International Development

- a. *EC3016 International Economics* added as an option

Course changes

13. The following course has changed its name:

Old name

New name

PS1130	<i>Introduction to modern political thought</i>	<i>Introduction to international political thought</i>
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The learning outcomes, content and assessment of the course is unaffected by this change.

Students who have attempted and failed the course will resit the course with the new course name.

Students who have attempted and passed the course in 2019-20 or earlier will retain the old course name.

14. The following course has changed its name:

Old name

New name

MN3141	<i>Principals of marketing</i>	<i>Marketing management</i>
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The learning outcomes, content and assessment of the course is unaffected by this change.

Students who have attempted and failed the course will resit the course with the new course name.

Students who have attempted and passed the course in 2019-20 or earlier will retain the old course name.

15. *EC3096 Economic history since 1900* has been added to Selection Group D

16. The pre-requisites for *LA2017 Commercial Law* have changed. *LA1040 Contract Law* is now a co-requisite instead of a pre-requisite
17. The pre-requisites for *LA2029 International protection of human rights* have changed. *LA1020 Public Law* is now a co-requisite instead of a pre-requisite

Other regulation changes

18. Graduate Diploma Mathematics was previously advertised as withdrawn, but it has not been.
19. Pre-requisites and co-requisites in programme structures have been amended to match the courses permitted to take in each structure.
20. Sections 2 and 3 have been reordered.
21. Selection groups A and B have been removed and replaced with Selection group AB
22. Regulation 1.20 had been added to document existing practice for students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and have passed or attempted the examination and have attempts remaining on a course that is now no longer available on a programme.
23. Section 8 on transfers has been reordered for clarity.
24. Recognition and accreditation of prior learning instead will now be referred to as Recognition of prior learning to align with University terminology.
25. Guidance on versions of statutes permitted in examination has been removed as it is no longer relevant.
26. To codify existing practice, examination time for all Economics (EC) coded courses is 3 hours and 15 minutes, and includes reading time.
27. To clarify existing practice regulation 7.8 has been rewritten limiting Graduate Diploma students to registering for examinations in four full courses in any combination of new courses or resits.
28. You are now permitted a calculator in the examination for *MN3141 Marketing management*

2016-17 was the final year for initial registrations for the following programmes:

BSc Information Systems and Management

Graduate Diploma in Information Systems

Graduate Diploma in Social Sciences

The final examinations for these programmes will be held in 2020-21.

2017-18 was the final year of registration for the following programmes:

BSc Accounting and Finance (Path A)

BSc Accounting with Law

BSc Banking and Finance (Path A)

BSc Economics and Finance (Path A)

BSc Management with Law

The final examinations for these programmes will be held in 2021-22.

2018-19 was the final year of registration for the following programmes:

Graduate Diploma in Accounting

Graduate Diploma in Banking

Graduate Diploma in International Relations

Graduate Diploma in Politics

The final examinations for these programmes will be held in 2023-24

Regulations allowed students registered in 2015-16 or earlier to attempt 12 courses and pass a minimum of 10 courses in order to be awarded a degree. The final year where this is permitted will be 2020-21. Therefore, from 2021-22 **all students**, regardless of when they first registered, will be required to pass a minimum of 11 courses in order to be awarded a degree.

1 Programme overview

1.1

Each course of an Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) programme is called a 100 course, 200 course or 300 course.

In the context of UK higher education, the [Framework for Higher Education Qualifications \(FHEQ\) levels](#) are as follows:

100 courses are equivalent to Level 4

200 courses are equivalent to Level 5

300 courses are equivalent to Level 6

1.2

Two half courses (15 credits each) are equivalent to one full course (30 credits).

1.3

You can only pair 100 level half courses with other 100 level half courses. You may not pair a 100 half course with a 200 or 300 half course.

See regulations 3.4 - 3.5 in [Appendix D: Scheme of award](#) for information on pairing courses for classification.

Degrees

1.4

Each degree through the Standard Route comprises 12 full courses (or equivalent).

For students first registered for a degree from 2016-17: To be considered for the award, you must attempt 12 full courses (or equivalent), and pass a minimum of 11 full courses (or equivalent).

For students first registered for a degree in 2015-16 or earlier (until 2020-21): To be considered for the award, you must attempt 12 full courses (or equivalent), and pass a minimum of 10 full courses (or equivalent).

1.5

If you register for a Standard Route degree, you may apply for recognition of prior learning (RPL) for up to four 100 courses.

Details about recognition of prior learning can be found in [Section 3: Recognition of prior learning and Credit transfer](#)

1.6

Each degree through the Graduate Entry Route comprises nine full courses (or equivalent). To be considered for the award, you must attempt and pass all nine full courses (or equivalent).

More details about how to progress through the programmes can be found in [Section 7: Progression within the programme](#) and in [Appendix D: Scheme of award](#)

1.7

If you register for a Graduate Entry Route degree, you may apply for recognition of prior learning (RPL) for one 100 course named on the degree structure.

Details about recognition of prior learning can be found in [Section 3: Recognition of prior learning and Credit transfer](#)

1.8

You may be allowed to transfer between different degrees and from one route to another of the same degree. You may also progress from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to a degree. You cannot transfer to a Graduate Diploma.

Details about transferring can be found in [Section 8: Transfer of registration](#)

Graduate Diplomas

1.9

Each Graduate Diploma consists of four full courses (or the equivalent).

1.10

No recognition of prior learning is permitted.

1.11

You may apply to transfer between the different Graduate Diplomas and may be awarded credit. It is not possible to transfer to or from a Graduate Diploma to or from any other EMFSS award.

Details about transferring can be found in [Section 8: Transfer of registration](#)

Exit qualifications

Further information about exit qualifications can be found in [Appendix D: Scheme of award](#)

1.12

If you are registered on a degree and you are unable to complete your studies, you may be eligible for one of the following exit qualifications:

- Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE) - may be awarded to a student who has achieved passes in eight full courses, or equivalent (240 credits), including a minimum of 90 credits at Level 5 or 6
- Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE) - may be awarded to a student who has achieved passes in four full courses, or equivalent (120 credits)

1.13

Exit qualifications are offered at the discretion of the Board of Examiners. Once a student has accepted an exit qualification their registration will cease and they will not be permitted to continue their studies. Permission may be granted to register afresh in a different subject area but this is at our discretion and is subject to regulation [2.6](#).

1.14

Exit qualifications are unnamed.

Attendance requirements

Teaching centres recognised to teach the degrees are listed in the [Directory of Recognised Teaching Centres](#) on our website.

1.15

If you are registering in 2020-2021, you must attend a full- or part-time course of instruction at a teaching centre that is recognised to teach the programme, except in the following circumstances:

- when you are resitting an examination; or
- where we have waived the requirement in special cases, such as on grounds of illness or any other cause acceptable to us.

Regulation 1.15 does not apply if you registered in 2019-2020 or earlier, for a period of 6 years ending in 2024-2025. You may still apply to transfer between programmes up until 2024-2025.

Choice of courses

1.16

You may change your choice of course provided that you can meet all of the following requirements:

- you are not yet eligible for the award;
- you have not entered the examination for the course you want to change from;
- an alternative course is available and you are eligible to register for it;
- you can meet the co-requisites and prerequisites for the new course (degree students only).

Prerequisites are shown in the [programme structures](#) and [Selection groups](#) in Appendix A in brackets next to the course names. Co-requisites are indicated by a black triangle in front of the course name.

If you are registered for a degree and you change to a new course, you must ensure you meet the prerequisites. New courses which replace old courses may have different prerequisites.

If you are registered for a Graduate Diploma you do not need to meet co-requisites or prerequisites but are strongly advised to be prepared for the high academic requirements of the courses.

1.17

If you have entered the examination for a course, you may apply to change to a different course if you meet the other conditions in 1.14, but all decisions will be at our discretion.

1.18

Where a course has been replaced by a new course, it is strongly recommended that you change to the new course wherever possible if you have failed or not attempted the 'old' course.

In the unlikely event that we recommend you continue with a course that is being replaced, this will be stated in the 'Notes' section of the programme structures in [Appendix A](#).

1.19

If you first registered in 2018-19 or earlier and have passed or attempted the examination and have attempts remaining on a course that is now no longer available on your programme structure we will permit you to place this course on the structure. If you have registered but made no examination attempt you must discard the course. This is subject to the course being available for study and not withdrawn.

1.20

If you have failed the last available resit examination for a course which has been replaced, you must change to the new course unless your programme structure allows you to change to an alternative course.

Information on the number of attempts permitted can be found in [Section 5: Number of attempts permitted at an examination](#).

1.21

Not all optional courses will necessarily be available for study at each recognised teaching centre or in each academic year.

2 Registration

Maximum and minimum periods of registration

Programme	Minimum	Maximum
BSc (Standard Route)	Three years*	Six years (2018-19 onwards) Eight years (2017-18 and earlier)
BSc (Graduate Entry Route)	Two years* [†]	Six years (2018-19 onwards) Eight years (2017-18 and earlier)
Graduate Diploma	One year	Five years

* This period may vary if recognition of prior learning is permitted.

[†] This period varies for some programmes, please see [Appendix A](#) for details.

We will only grant an extension to the maximum period of registration in exceptional circumstances. Any extension to the maximum period of registration will be at the Programme Director's discretion.

Effective date of registration

2.1

Your effective date of registration will be 30 November in the year you first register. This allows you to sit your first examinations the following May/June.

Interruption of study

2.2

You may apply to interrupt your studies on grounds of illness or other relevant cause for a period of one year. Requests to interrupt will only be authorised on submission of evidence of exceptional circumstances.

2.3

This year of interruption would not count towards your maximum period of registration.

2.4

During the year of interruption, you will not be permitted to enter for any examinations.

To apply for an interruption of study, please contact us through your [Student Portal](#).

Registration of lapsed or former students

2.5

If you have been registered under the discontinued Old Regulations for an EMFSS award and your registration has become inactive, you may be allowed to register under these Regulations and request RPL for courses already completed. This will be at our discretion.

All enquiries relating to transferring, cancelling or resuming your registration should be submitted to us in writing through your [Student Portal](#).

2.6

If you complete an EMFSS qualification and then register for a further EMFSS programme, you will not normally be allowed to re-register for a course you have already passed.

If you have already passed a course that is compulsory on the structure of the new programme, you will need to apply to the [LSE Office for University of London](#) to substitute this course with another from a limited selection group.

If you have failed a course on the previous programme you will be allowed to take it again with the full number of attempts.

This regulation does not apply when progressing from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to a degree, as your credits will be transferred across where possible.

3 Recognition of prior learning and Credit transfer

Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) is a generic term for the process by which we recognise and, where appropriate, award credit for learning that has taken place at the University of London, or elsewhere, before entry onto a programme of study.

See also Section 3 of the [General Regulations](#).

Rules applying to both automatic and discretionary recognition of prior learning

3.1

Applications for recognition and accreditation of prior learning will be considered either on a discretionary or automatic basis for any 100 course. Recognition of prior learning will not be considered for 200 or 300 courses.

3.2

You may apply for Recognition of prior learning for a maximum of four full courses (or equivalent) for Standard Route degrees and one full course (or equivalent) for Graduate Entry Route degrees.

3.3

Where your prior learning is recognised and accredited for a named course, this may be used against a course which is named as a prerequisite. RPL for unnamed courses may not be used to meet prerequisite requirements.

Unnamed 100 courses

3.4

Recognition and accreditation of prior learning is normally applied to named courses. However, in certain circumstances and if you can meet relevant criteria, we may decide to recognise and accredit prior learning for one unnamed 100 course on a discretionary or automatic basis.

3.5

Where we recognise your prior learning and can grant credit for an unnamed 100 course, its accreditation will be placed at the point on the degree structure marked with a black diamond symbol (◆) in [Appendix A](#) of the Regulations.

3.6

On transfer to a different degree through the Standard Route, prior learning for a named course may be accredited as *One unnamed 100 course* provided that:

- the named course is not available on the degree you are transferring to; and
- this is allowed on the structure of the degree you are transferring to.

Automatic recognition of prior learning

We recognise qualifications automatically if we have already confirmed that they meet the learning outcomes of a particular course. If you hold any of the qualifications, [details here](#), we will award credit for your prior learning (a process known as accreditation of prior learning).

3.7

In order for an application for automatic recognition of prior learning to be considered, you must:

- have passed the whole qualification on the basis of which you are applying for recognition of prior learning, unless otherwise stated in the [Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning table](#), and
- have already received the final award for that qualification unless otherwise stated in the [Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning table](#), and
- have obtained all the qualifications on which the application for recognition of your prior learning is based within the five years preceding the application.

3.8

If you hold any of the qualifications listed in the Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning table, you will not be asked to pay the application fee for consideration of these courses but must still submit an application.

3.9

When automatic RPL is granted for alternative courses in the table of Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning (for example RPL for *MN1178 Business and management in a global context* or *One unnamed 100 course*), only one of these two courses can be counted towards your degree and the following rule will apply:

- if the named course (*MN1178* in the above example) is available on the degree you are registered on or will be registering for, then recognition and accreditation for this course will be counted towards your degree; or
- if the named course is not available on the degree you are registered on or will be registering for, then recognition and accreditation of prior learning for *One unnamed 100 course* may count towards the degree, if the degree structure allows.

3.10

Automatic RPL will be granted for up to the maximum four courses for the degree you are registering for/have registered on. If you apply for recognition of your prior learning for a course which is not available on your degree, then it will be noted but not applied to your record. If you later transfer your registration to another degree where that prior learning may be recognised, it will then be applied to your record, as long as it is still valid.

Discretionary recognition of prior learning

Applications for discretionary RPL are considered on a strict course for course basis. Decisions are taken based on the syllabus, the level of examination performance and the comparability of the courses.

3.11

An application for recognition of prior learning for GCE A levels or school leaving certificates will not be considered.

3.12

With the exception of the qualifications noted in the automatic RPL section on our website, applications for recognition of prior learning based on examinations from professional institutions will not normally be considered.

3.13

You may apply for recognition of prior learning if you have completed part of a degree-level qualification that has been examined within five years of your application.

3.14

If you are applying for RPL on the basis of a qualification that has not yet been awarded, it will be considered under the rules governing recognition of prior learning with reference to the date you achieved the qualification, not the date of application to the University.

The deadline to apply for RPL to be considered for the upcoming academic year is **1 October**.

Credit transfer

3.15

Credit transfer can be considered for degrees studied through the Standard Route. It can also be considered for degrees studied through the Graduate Entry Route and the Graduate Diplomas, subject to regulation 3.16.

3.16

Credit transfers are only allowed at our discretion for the degrees studied through the Graduate Entry Route or the Graduate Diploma if they have originated from:

- the LSE General Course or;
- an EMFSS Individual Course passed within five years of your effective date of registration on your current programme.

4 Assessment for the programme

Information on coursework and project requirements are in the subject guides and the VLE.

Assessment methods

4.1

Each full course is examined by one three-hour unseen written examination.

Each half course is examined by one two-hour unseen written examination.

The exceptions to this are:

- The following courses are examined by one three-hour and 15 minutes unseen written examination, including reading time:
 - *AC1025 Principles of accounting*
 - *AC2091 Financial reporting*
 - *AC2097 Management accounting*
 - *AC3143 Valuation and securities analysis*
 - *EC1002 Introduction to economics*
 - *EC2020 Elements of econometrics*
 - *EC2065 Macroeconomics*
 - *EC2066 Microeconomics*
 - *EC3015 Economics of labour*
 - *EC3016 International economics*
 - *EC3022 Public economics*
 - *EC3044 Economics of development*
 - *EC3096 Economic history since 1900*
 - *EC3099 Industrial economics*
 - *EC3115 Monetary economics*
 - *EC3120 Mathematical economics*
- The following course is assessed by a project report and evaluation form:
 - *IS3159 Research project in digital innovation*
- The following courses are assessed by coursework in addition to three-hour unseen written examinations:
 - *IS1060 Introduction to information systems*
 - *IS2182 Innovating digital systems and services*
 - *IS2184 Information systems management*
 - *IS3139 Software engineering: theory and application*
- The following courses are assessed by coursework in addition to two-hour unseen written examinations:
 - *ST2187 Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction*
 - *ST3188 Statistical methods for market research*
 - *ST3189 Machine learning*

Students studying law courses (any course in Selection groups [F2](#) or [L](#)) should refer to the [Undergraduate Laws VLE](#) for further information on assessment methods.

4.2

For courses assessed by examination only or coursework only you will be considered to have made an attempt if you register for a course, make an assessment entry and attend the examination or submit the coursework.

4.3

For courses assessed by examination and coursework, if you make an assessment entry you must be examined in all elements of the assessment set for that course in the same academic year. If you fail to submit the required coursework for a course but sit the written paper or vice-versa, you will normally be judged to have not completed the assessment. You will receive a result of *attempt incomplete* for the course.

4.4

Receiving a result of *attempt incomplete* will count as an attempt at the examination, but will not count towards the number of courses completed to assess your eligibility to graduate.

4.5

If you submit your coursework late you may be issued with a penalty.

Regulations 4.2- 4.5 are not applicable for the course *LA1031 Legal system and method*. For more details about the assessment for this course please refer to the relevant course area in your VLE.

If you are taking law courses

4.6

In the examination for law courses (any course in Selection groups [F2](#) or [L](#)), questions may be set on recent legislation and current proposals for law reform within the scope of the syllabus. You will be expected to be familiar with developments in the law occurring up to 15 February in the year of the examination.

If you are registered for the BSc Accounting with Law, BSc Management with Law or BSc Sociology with Law, you should note that at the request of the [Solicitors Regulation Authority](#) and the [Bar Standards Board](#), we will provide these bodies with details of proven assessment offences, including any action we have taken.

Date of examinations

4.7

Timed written examinations take place in May/June each year.

4.8

You are responsible for submitting your coursework to us, and for ensuring that your work is submitted on or before the deadline for that course.

Details of how to submit your coursework are provided on the relevant course page in the VLE.

Materials and aids permitted within the examination room

The following regulations may change during the academic year. Please refer to your Admission Notice for the final confirmed regulations.

4.9

For some courses you will be given materials with the question paper, such as graph paper, accounting paper or statistical tables, for use in the examination. The provision and permitted use of these materials is subject to change.

4.10

We will not provide calculators. In examinations that permit their use, you are responsible for providing your own calculator, making sure that it meets the conditions set out below and is in working order for the examination. You should make sure that you have a spare calculator (which also meets the conditions set out below) in case your calculator fails during the examination, or you must be prepared to continue the examination without a calculator.

You are encouraged to show the examiners the steps taken in arriving at the answer to demonstrate understanding of the material as opposed to simply writing down the result from a calculator display.

4.11

You may not store information in the memory of your calculator.

4.12

If you use a calculator in an examination, you must write the name and type of calculator you used on your examination script. If you use a non-approved calculator you may be considered to have committed an assessment offence.

4.13

You are not allowed to borrow another student's calculator during the examination.

See Section 8 of the [General Regulations](#) for information on assessment offences.

4.14

If you are allowed to use a calculator in an examination, you must keep to the conditions listed below, unless the course description or the information provided with your admission notice tells you otherwise.

Calculators must:

- be non-scientific;
- be non-programmable; and
- not be capable of receiving, storing or displaying user-supplied non-numerical data.

You must not use a calculator that communicates or displays textual, graphical or algebraic information (other than error messages). If you use a calculator that does not meet all of these conditions, you will be considered to have committed an assessment offence.

Where calculators are permitted, only calculators limited to performing just basic arithmetic operations may be used. This is to encourage candidates to show the examiners the steps taken in arriving at the answer.

See Section 8 of the [General Regulations](#) for information on assessment offences.

4.15

For the following courses, you may bring a calculator into the examination hall:

- AC1025 Principles of accounting
- AC3059 Financial management
- AC2091 Financial reporting
- AC2097 Management accounting
- AC3143 Valuation and securities analysis
- AC3193 Accounting theory
- EC2020 Elements of econometrics
- EC2066 Microeconomics
- EC3015 Economics of labour
- FN1024 Principles of banking and finance
- FN2029 Financial intermediation
- FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets
- FN2191 Principles of corporate finance
- FN3023 Investment management
- FN3142 Quantitative finance
- MN2028 Managerial economics
- MN2032 Management science methods
- MN3119 Strategy
- MN3141 Marketing management
- MT2076 Management mathematics
- MT3095 Further mathematics for economists
- ST104A Statistics 1
- ST104B Statistics 2
- ST2133 Advanced statistics: distribution theory
- ST2134 Advanced statistics: statistical inference
- ST2187 Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction
- ST3188 Statistical methods for market research
- ST3189 Machine learning

Statutes

A definitive list of statutes and other materials permitted in the examination hall is sent out with the admission notice/timetable.

4.16

We will not provide statutes or other documents in the examination room. However, you will be allowed to bring the statutes and other materials listed in the subject syllabuses into the examination room. You are allowed to use any edition of the permitted statutes, although you are strongly advised to use the most recent one.

The details of statutes and other documents given in the syllabuses are subject to revision by the Board of Examiners and will be superseded by the consolidated list of statutes and other materials which will be circulated to you with the timetable.

4.17

You may underline and/or highlight passages with a coloured pen in the materials, but all other forms of personal annotation on statutes and other materials permitted to be taken into the examination room are strictly forbidden. You may highlight different passages with different coloured pens. You are forbidden to attach self-adhesive notelets or index tags or any other paper to the pages of statute books or other permitted materials.

5 Number of attempts permitted at an examination

To be considered to have made an attempt at an assessment you must register for a course, make an assessment entry for it and attend the examination.

5.1

You have a maximum of three attempts at the assessment for each course of an EMFSS degree.

5.2

You have a maximum of two attempts at the assessment for each course of a Graduate Diploma.

5.3

If you are not yet eligible for your award, you are required to either:

- make a further attempt at all failed courses, provided the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted; or
- substitute a failed course with an alternative course where the programme structure allows.

5.4

You will not be allowed to make a further attempt at a course if you fail it at the final attempt. If eligible, you will be able to choose:

- to continue on the programme you are registered for, and replace the failed course with an alternative course. This is only possible if:
 - it is permitted in the programme structure, and
 - if you can still meet all other requirements for the award, and
 - in the case of a degree, the failed course is not a prerequisite for a compulsory course.
- (for degrees through the Standard Route only) to continue the degree, carrying the failed course to classification. You can only do this if the failed course is not a prerequisite for a compulsory course and you can still meet all other requirements for the award of the degree;
- to transfer to another degree or Graduate Diploma governed by these Regulations, provided that you meet the conditions for transfer.

5.5

If you cannot meet the requirements for your award or the conditions for transfer, your registration will cease.

5.6

Once the Board of Examiners decides that you are eligible for a degree or Graduate Diploma award, it will be awarded and you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses.

5.7

If you progress from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to an EMFSS degree, you must carry failed courses with you if they are compulsory courses on the degree you are transferring to.

5.8

If you progress from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to an EMFSS degree any failed courses which are available but not compulsory on the degree you are transferring to, may either:

- be carried and retaken provided you have not exhausted the maximum number of attempts, keeping the remaining number of attempts at the course; or
- be discarded and you can change to an alternative course.

Failed courses which are not available on the degree you are transferring to must be discarded.

Although absence from an examination will not count towards the number of attempts for that course, if you have made an examination entry and are then absent, you will need to pay an examination re-entry fee the next time you enter the examination.

6 Mitigating circumstances during the examination session

See the [mitigating circumstances](#) page on our website for details of what mitigating circumstances are and how to submit a request to us.

6.1

If you enter one or more examinations and experience difficulties immediately before or during the examination period through illness or other adequate cause, you should immediately inform the Examinations Office, and provide a supporting medical certificate or other official documentation for the courses affected.

The documentation must be received within three weeks of the last written examination, or before the final submission date for coursework (see 'Mitigating circumstances' in Section 11 of the [General Regulations](#)).

6.2

If, despite difficulties as described in 6.1 above, you have attempted and passed your examination(s), the pass received will stand.

6.3

If you have attempted but failed an examination because of difficulties as described in 6.1 above, and the documentation you provided is accepted by the Board of Examiners, you may be given a result of *Attempt not to count* for that examination. The attempt will not count and you will be

allowed to take the paper again without academic penalty. The attempt will not count towards the maximum number of attempts permitted.

6.4

If you have not attended an examination because of difficulties as described in 6.1 above, and the documentation you have provided is accepted by the Board of Examiners, you may be given a result of *Absence certified* for that examination. Absence will not count as an attempt and you will be allowed to take the paper again without academic penalty.

6.5

Although a course which receives a result of *Absence certified* or *Attempt not to count* is not counted as one of the permitted attempts, it will be treated as if it is a resit in terms of the number of courses you are allowed to sit in future examination sessions.

6.6

If you receive a result of *Attempt not to count* or of *Absence certified* for a course which is a prerequisite for a 200 or 300 course, you may take the 200 or 300 course at the same time as retaking the prerequisite course provided all other prerequisites are satisfied.

Special circumstances for Standard Entry Route degree students entering to complete their programme of study in the same year

6.7

If you first registered for the degree in 2015-16 or earlier:

If you have mitigating circumstances accepted for one or two examinations but are otherwise eligible for the award of a degree through the Standard Entry Route, the Board of Examiners will take this into consideration and may, in exceptional circumstances, classify you on the marks available, or consider you for an alternative award.

If your mitigating circumstances are accepted but the marks for two courses are fails and you want to accept the award you will drop a class of award, as outlined in regulations [4.7 – 4.10](#) of [Appendix D: Scheme of Award](#).

6.8

If you first registered for the degree in 2016-17 or later:

If you have mitigating circumstances accepted for one examination but are otherwise eligible for the award of a degree through the Standard Entry Route, the Board of Examiners will take this into consideration and may, in exceptional circumstances, classify you on the marks available, or consider you for an alternative award.

See the [General Regulations](#) for more information about awards made in exceptional circumstances

7 Progression within the programme

See [Section 4: Assessment for the programme](#) for the method of assessment and [Section 5: Number of attempts permitted at an examination](#) for the number of attempts allowed at an examination.

All students

7.1

In line with the regulations, you may decide the number of examinations you attempt each year and the order in which you decide to attempt each examination. You do not have to be examined each year.

Standard Route degree students

7.2

You must pass (or have been granted RPL for) at least two full 100 courses (or equivalent) before you are permitted to register for any 200 or 300 courses.

7.3

In your first year of study, you can only register for 100 courses unless you have been granted RPL for at least two full 100 courses (or equivalent).

Regulations 7.2 and 7.3 do not apply to Graduate Entry Route students.

All degree students

7.4

In the years that you enter for assessment, you are not allowed to register or enter assessments for more than four new courses (i.e. courses you have not been examined in before) in an academic year. The only exception to this is if you meet the requirements in regulation 7.6 below.

7.5

In the years that you enter for examinations, you are allowed to register and enter examinations for a maximum of five courses, in either a combination of new courses and resits (with a maximum of four new full courses) or resits only, in an academic year.

7.6

In the academic year you enter to complete your degree you are allowed to register and enter examinations for a maximum of five new courses, but only if you are not required to register and enter for any resit examinations (this includes where you have attempts remaining). This is strictly only permitted if this enables you to attempt to complete your degree.

7.7

You must keep to the prerequisites, co-requisites, exclusions and other rules that apply for the courses you study. Apart from where these rules apply, you may enter for courses in any order.

Details of prerequisites, co-requisites, exclusions and other rules are given in the programme structures in [Appendix A](#).

Graduate Diplomas

7.8

In the years that you enter for examinations, you are allowed to take a maximum of four full courses (or equivalent) in any combination of resits or new courses in an academic year.

7.9

There are no co-requisites or prerequisites for courses of the Graduate Diplomas. You may enter for courses in any order.

Resitting failed courses

Degrees

Resitting compulsory (named) courses

7.10

If you fail a compulsory course, you must register and enter to resit it the next time you take an assessment. If you have failed more than one compulsory course, you must register for and resit at least one the next time you make an assessment entry.

7.11

You cannot register and make an assessment entry for any new courses unless you also register and enter the examination for all remaining failed compulsory courses.

Resitting unnamed courses and named alternative courses

7.12

If you fail an unnamed course or a course for which named alternatives are available, you can choose to either:

- re-register for and resit the failed course; or
- substitute the failed course for another course which can fit at that point of the programme structure.

7.13

You can choose to register for and resit an unnamed or named alternative course in any future examination session within your remaining period of registration.

7.14

If you choose to substitute your failed course for another course but also have outstanding fails at compulsory courses, you must meet the requirements in regulation 7.10 – 7.12 and resit these failed compulsory courses before or at the same time you are examined in the course you have substituted.

7.15

If you have registered for a substitute course to replace the course you have failed, you will not be permitted to return and reregister for the original course at any point during your registration.

Graduate Diploma

7.16

If you fail any course you may choose to register for and resit it, or substitute it where the structure permits, in any subsequent examination session within your remaining period of registration.

8 Transfer of registration

This section applies both to transfer between different programmes and within the same programme, unless indicated otherwise. Details of how to apply to transfer are in the [Student guide](#).

For entrance requirements, see the Requirements tab on each of the [programme pages](#) on our website.

See [Appendix A](#) for programme structures.

Guidelines applying to all programmes

Transfer between programmes within the EMFSS suite

8.1

If you transfer between programmes within the EMFSS suite in any of the ways outlined below, all courses studied will be displayed on your final transcript when you receive your award. This includes courses which are discarded upon transfer.

8.2

You must apply to us in writing through the Student Portal if you want to transfer in any of the ways outlined below.

Transfers to and from programmes with higher mathematics entry requirements

8.3

To transfer to the following programmes, you must meet the higher mathematics entry requirements of the programme. These requirements can be found on the relevant page for each programme on the [University of London website](#).

- BSc Data Science and Business Analytics
- BSc Mathematics and Economics
- Graduate Diploma in Economics
- Graduate Diploma in Mathematics

Credit awarded

8.4

Credits are awarded for named courses.

8.5

If you transfer you will not be allowed to enter or re-enter for a course (or equivalent course) that you have previously passed and received credit for. The mark you achieved when you passed the course will count towards the final classification of degree.

Discarding and reviving courses on transfer

8.6

If you transfer between the degrees, between the Graduate Diplomas, or from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to a degree, you may have to discard certain courses on transfer.

8.7

If you discard a passed course on transfer to another programme, you will be able to continue to use that course to meet the prerequisite requirements of other courses.

8.8

A course must be discarded if it:

- cannot be credited, or
- cannot be retaken on transfer because there is no option to take it (or no equivalent course available which can be credited) on the programme you are transferring to.

8.9

Discarded courses will not count towards the total number of courses that you are required to take for the programme you are registered on, and will not contribute towards the classification/grading calculation unless the course is revived in a later transfer.

8.10

Discarded courses may normally be revived in later transfer as follows:

- A passed course which has been discarded must be revived if you transfer to a degree or Graduate Diploma which that course is available on.
- A failed course which has been discarded must be revived if it is compulsory and has no alternatives on the degree or Graduate Diploma you are transferring to. You will also revive the same remaining number of attempts for that course.
- A failed course which has been discarded and which is not compulsory on the degree or Graduate Diploma you are transferring to can either be revived or, where possible, changed to another option.

8.11

A course that has been revived will no longer count towards the total permitted number of discarded courses.

8.12

When you pay your continuing registration fee and when you make an examination entry you must advise us if you are reviving any previously discarded courses.

8.13

If you transfer from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences you must write to us through the Student Portal if you are reviving any previously discarded courses when you pay the continuing registration fee.

Transfer between Standard Entry Route degrees and Graduate Entry Route

8.14

If you are registered for a Graduate Entry Route degree you may apply to us to transfer to a Standard Route degree provided that:

- you do not have to discard more than three full passed courses in total, and
- you do not transfer credit for more than eight full passed courses in total, and
- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to.

8.15

If you are registered for a Standard Route degree you may apply to us to transfer to a Graduate Entry Route degree provided that:

- you already meet the entrance requirements for the Graduate Entry Route, and
- you do not have to discard more than three full passed courses in total and
- you do not transfer credit for more than six full passed courses in total, and
- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, and
- you have only entered the examinations for a maximum of one course for which you have received RPL for the prerequisites whilst registered for the Standard Route. This is because you are only permitted 30 credits RPL on Graduate Entry Route and you may have to discard RPL on transfer.

Transfer between degrees in the same Route (or Paths of the same degree)

8.16

You may transfer between the different EMFSS degrees in the Route that you are registered on (i.e. Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route), and may be awarded credit, provided that:

- you do not have to discard more than three full courses in total which you have previously passed, and
- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, and
- this is allowed on the degree structure you want to transfer to, and
- you are not yet eligible for award of the degree.

You may only transfer to a degree which is still available to new students.

8.17

If you meet the conditions and want to transfer, you will need to confirm which degree (or Path where applicable) you want to register on when completing continuing registration and submitting payment of the annual continuing registration fee, and before completing the examination entry process. You cannot transfer when you have made an examination entry for the coming examination session.

8.18

When you transfer you are allowed to discard up to three full courses you have already passed and any number of failed courses. You can transfer more than once but cannot discard more than three full passed courses in total during your registration. If you have already discarded three full passed courses you may not transfer again if further discards are required.

Credits awarded on transfers between degrees

8.19

You will be credited with courses previously passed which are the same as, or equivalent to, those listed in the structure of the degree you are transferring to. Courses you have passed which are not available (or equivalent) on the degree that you are transferring to may have to be discarded.

See [Appendix A](#) for programme structures.

8.20

If you are registered on the BSc Data Science and Business Analytics or the BSc Mathematics and Economics and pass the examination for *MT1174 Calculus* or *MT1186 Mathematical methods* and then transfer to a degree which has *MT105A Mathematics 1* and/or *MT105B Mathematics 2* in the programme structure, your pass in *MT1174* or *MT1186* will be discarded and you will be awarded RPL for *MT105A* and *MT105B* where applicable. You will not be required to attempt the examination for *MT105A* and/or *MT105B*.

Where only *MT105A* is compulsory on the new structure, RPL for *MT105B* may be credited at a point on the structure marked with a black diamond (♦). You will also need another half course to be paired with it at this point.

If you have passed *MT105A* and/or *MT105B* and transfer to a programme where *MT1174* or *MT1186* are compulsory, you must discard your pass(es) in *MT105A/B* and you must register and enter the examination for *MT1174* or *MT1186*.

Treatment of failed courses with attempts remaining

8.21

If you have failed a course and have attempts remaining, you must carry the course and the attempts with you if it is compulsory on the degree you are transferring to.

If you have failed a course which is available as an optional course (either from a list or from a Selection group) on the degree you are transferring to, you can either:

- carry and retake the course (up to the maximum three attempts). You will be allowed the same remaining number of attempts at the course, or
- discard the course and register for an alternative optional course.

Failed courses which are not available on the degree you are transferring to must be discarded.

Discarding courses

8.22

The following rules on discarding courses are subject to the rules detailed in [Appendix C: Exclusions](#).

You cannot discard passed courses unless you are transferring. Permission to discard both passed and failed courses depends on the structure of the degree that you plan to transfer to as follows:

- You will not be allowed to discard any course (either passed or failed) that is compulsory on the degree you are transferring to.

- You will not be allowed to discard or change any single passed half course if it can be paired with another half course on the degree you are transferring to. If it cannot be paired then you must contact us for permission to discard it.
- You will not be allowed to discard or change a passed course that is one of two named course options at a point on the degree.
- You may discard a failed course that is one of two named course options at a point on the degree, and take the other named option.

If the course is not named on the programme structure but is available (for example as an option in a Selection group), you may choose whether to transfer or discard the course, as long as you do not discard more than three full passed courses (or equivalent) in total.

Transfer to a degree from a Graduate Diploma

8.23

You are not allowed to transfer your registration to a degree. To register for a degree, you must cancel your registration and apply afresh. To apply for the degree you must meet the relevant entrance requirements. If we allow you to register for the degree, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses passed or carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

Transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree

8.24

You cannot transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree. To register for a Graduate Diploma, you must cancel your registration, apply to register afresh and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If your application is approved, you will not be allowed to carry passes or fails from your previous registration.

Transfer to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences from a degree

8.25

If you are registered on an EMFSS degree and have made an attempt at the examination for one or more courses, you will not be allowed to transfer your registration to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences.

If you have not made an attempt at an examination and can meet the entrance and attendance requirements for the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, you may apply to transfer.

8.26

To register for the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences when transfer is not allowed, you must cancel your registration and apply to register again, and will also need to meet the relevant entrance requirements. If you are allowed to register again in this way, you will not be allowed to carry any passes or fails from your previous registration.

Transfer within Standard Entry Route Only

RPL on transfer between the degrees (Standard Route)

8.27

RPL (including RPL from an unnamed course) can be transferred automatically between degrees through the Standard Route provided the course is available on the degree to which you are

transferring (or, in the case of RPL from an unnamed course, that this is allowed on that degree structure).

8.28

If you transfer to a different degree through the Standard Route, an RPL previously granted from a named course may be used as *one unnamed 100 course* if the named course is not available on the degree you are transferring to.

Treatment of failed courses with no attempts remaining

8.29

If you have failed a course at the third attempt, this may affect your ability to transfer. Permission to transfer will depend on the following conditions, as applicable:

To transfer to a Standard Route degree:

- i. You will not be able to transfer to a degree where the failed course is a prerequisite for a compulsory course.
- ii. If the failed course is a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, you must carry it forward to the new degree (subject to point i. above). This is only allowed if you can also meet all the other requirements for the degree. The course will count towards the total number of courses that must be taken to meet the requirements of the degree, and the most recent mark obtained in the failed course may count towards the degree classification.
- iii. If the failed course is available as an option on the degree you want to transfer to, you may either:
 - discard the failed course and take a different or alternative course, or
 - carry the failed course to the new degree. This is only allowed if you can also meet all other requirements for the degree.

If you choose to carry the failed course, it will count towards the total number of courses that must be taken to meet the requirements of the degree, and the most recent mark obtained in the failed course may count towards the degree classification.

Transfer within Graduate Entry Route Only

RPL on transfer to the degree (Graduate Entry Route)

8.30

You are permitted to transfer a maximum of 30 credits RPL which has been previously awarded whilst registered for another programme to a degree through the Graduate Entry Route, provided it is for a course which appears on the degree structure.

Treatment of failed courses with no attempts remaining

8.31

If you have failed a course at the third attempt, this may affect your ability to transfer. Permission to transfer will depend on the following condition, you will not be able to transfer to a degree where the failed course is a compulsory course. No failed courses may be carried forward on transfer to a different degree and must be discarded.

Transfer between the Graduate Diplomas

8.32

You can apply to transfer between Graduate Diplomas provided that you:

- do not have to discard more than one full course in total which you have previously passed, and
- have not failed, at the final attempt, a course which is compulsory (and has no alternatives) for the programme you want to transfer to, and
- satisfy the entrance requirements for the programme you want to transfer to.

Credits awarded

8.33

If you transfer between the Graduate Diplomas you will be credited with courses previously passed which are the same as (or equivalent to) those listed in the structure of the relevant diploma, as long as the transfer takes place within the maximum period of registration.

See [Appendix A](#) for the programme structures.

8.34

If you cannot be credited with a course or retake a course on transfer because it is not available (and has no equivalent course) on the Graduate Diploma that you are transferring to, this course must be discarded.

Treatment of previously failed courses

8.35

If you transfer between the Graduate Diplomas, you must carry any fails with you if the courses are compulsory and have no alternatives on the programme you are transferring to.

Failed courses that have alternative options available on the programme you are transferring to can either:

- be carried and retaken (provided you have not exhausted the maximum two examination attempts), or
- be changed to an alternative course, carrying the remaining number of examination attempts at the course.

Failed courses which are not available on the Graduate Diploma you are transferring to must be discarded.

Discarding and reviving courses on transfer

8.36

You may discard one full course only. You will not be allowed to discard any course that is available on the Graduate Diploma that you are transferring to.

Transfer to a degree from a Graduate Diploma

8.37

You are not allowed to transfer your registration to a degree. To register for a degree, you must cancel your registration and apply afresh. To apply for the degree you must meet the relevant

entrance requirements. If we allow you to register for the degree, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses passed or carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

Transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree

8.38

You cannot transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree. To register for a Graduate Diploma, you must cancel your registration, apply to register afresh and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If your application is approved, you will not be allowed to carry passes or fails from your previous registration.

Transfer to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences from a Graduate Diploma

8.39

If you registered for a Graduate Diploma you will not be allowed to transfer your registration to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences.

8.40

To register for the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, you must cancel your registration for the Graduate Diploma, apply to register again and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If you are allowed to register again in this way, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses previously passed or to carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

Transfers from programmes not covered by these regulations

Transfer to an EMFSS degree from the University of London LLB degree

8.41

If you are registered for the LLB degree but want to register for an EMFSS degree under these regulations instead, you must contact us via your Student Portal. To be eligible for an EMFSS degree you will need to meet the entrance requirements and may be asked to provide additional information.

8.42

If you have passed courses on the LLB degree, you may apply to be awarded credits where they can be placed on the degree structure, but this will be strictly at our discretion. Credits will only be awarded for 100 level courses (i.e. courses in [Selection group F2](#)). If you have failed courses on the LLB, these will not be transferred to your record on an EMFSS degree.

Transfer to an EMFSS degree in these regulations from other programmes

8.43

If you are registered for a programme other than in the fields of Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences you may apply to transfer to an EMFSS degree through the Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route, provided that you meet the entrance requirements.

8.44

Transfer to an EMFSS degree in these regulations from Online EMFSS degrees

If you are registered for an EMFSS Online degree but want to register for an EMFSS degree within these regulations instead, you must contact us via your Student Portal. You must cancel your registration and apply afresh. To apply for the degree you must meet the relevant entrance requirements. If we allow you to register for the degree, you may not be allowed to carry credit for courses passed or carry failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

Appendix A – Structures of the programmes: Degrees

[BSc Accounting and Finance \(Path A\)](#) ▼

[BSc Accounting and Finance \(Path B\)](#)

[BSc Accounting with Law](#) ▼

[BSc Banking and Finance \(Path A\)](#) ▼

[BSc Banking and Finance \(Path B\)](#)

[BSc Business and Management](#)

[BSc Data Science and Business Analytics](#)

[BSc Development and Economics](#)

[BSc Economics](#)

[BSc Economics and Finance \(Path A\)](#) ▼

[BSc Economics and Finance \(Path B\)](#)

[BSc Economics and Management](#)

[BSc Economics and Politics](#)

[BSc Information Systems and Management](#) ▼

[BSc International Development](#)

[BSc International Relations](#)

[BSc Management and Digital Innovation](#)

[BSc Management with Law](#) ▼

[BSc Mathematics and Economics](#)

[BSc Politics and International Relations](#)

▼ This programme is only available to students currently registered on it. See structure for further details.

Course codes are given next to the course title in this appendix of the Programme Regulations. Course codes show the subject area, course level and the unique course number. It is explained in the following example:

EC2066 Microeconomics

EC - shows the subject area

2 - shows that this is a 200 level course

066 - shows the number of the course

The subject areas are:

AC - Accounting

DV - Development

EC - Economics

FN - Finance

IR - International Relations

IS - Information Systems

LA - Law

MN - Management

MT - Mathematics

PS - Politics

SC - Sociology

SP - Social Psychology

ST - Statistics

All courses listed on the structures are full courses unless indicated otherwise. Rules and exclusions concerning course choice are given in the syllabuses in the Course Information Sheets. These can be accessed by clicking the link on the course name.

BSc Accounting and Finance (Path A)

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2017-18 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2021-22.

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(MT105A) + (ST104A)
2	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
3	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
4	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
5	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 or F2			
200 and 300 courses				
6	MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7	AC3059	Financial management ²	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
8	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
9	AC3093	Auditing and assurance	(AC1025)	
10	AC2097	Management accounting	(AC1025)	
11	One course from Selection groups E , or M ³			
12	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(MT105A) + (ST104A)
2	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
3	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
200 and 300 courses				
4	MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
5	AC3059	Financial management ²	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
6	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
7	AC3093	Auditing and assurance	(AC1025)	
8	AC2097	Management accounting	(AC1025)	
9	One course from Selection groups E , or M			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-2020 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

OR

♦ If you transfer to this degree with a pass in a 100 course (or two half courses) which is not available at this degree, you may place the course at this point in the degree structure and receive credit for it.

³ If you registered for a course from Selection group B at this point in 2015-16 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on that course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

BSc Accounting and Finance (Path B)

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(MT105A) + (ST104A)
2	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
3	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
4	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
7	AC2097	Management accounting	(AC1025)	
8	AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
9	AC3093	Auditing and assurance	(AC1025)	
10	AC3193	Accounting theory	(AC2091 or AC2097)	(AC2091 or AC2097)
11	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(MT105A) + (ST104A)
2	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
3	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
200 and 300 courses				
4	MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
5	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
6	AC2097	Management accounting	(AC1025)	
7	AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
8	AC3093	Auditing and assurance	(AC1025)	
9	AC3193	Accounting theory	(AC2091 or AC2097)	(AC2091 or AC2097)

Notes

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

BSc Accounting with Law

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2017-18 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2021-22.

If you complete the requirements for the award and have attempted any six law courses (any course in Selection group F2 or L) plus six non-law courses (as appropriate), you will be awarded the BSc Accounting **and** Law. If you have met the requirements and attempted fewer than six law courses, you will be awarded the BSc Accounting **with** Law.

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
2	LA1040	Contract law		
3	LA1031	Legal system and method		
4	One course (or two half courses) from Selection group F1			
200 and 300 courses				
5	LA2017	Commercial law ¹		(LA1040)
6	LA3021	Company law		
7	AC3059	Financial management ²	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)	
8	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
9	AC3093	Auditing and assurance	(AC1025)	
10	AC2097	Management accounting	(AC1025)	
11	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			
12	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 , F2 , L or M ³			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
2	LA1040	Contract law		
200 and 300 courses				
3	LA2017	Commercial law ¹	(LA1040)	
4	LA3021	Company law		
5	AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
6	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
7	AC3093	Auditing and assurance	(AC1025)	
8	AC2097	Management accounting	(AC1025)	
9	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 , F2 , L or M ³			

Notes

All students

¹ Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2021-22.

³ If you registered for a course from Selection groups A or B at this point in 2014-15 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on that course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Standard Route degree students

² If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

One RPL is now permitted on the Graduate Entry Route, for any of the 100 courses named on the degree structure.

BSc Banking and Finance (Path A)

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2017-18 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2021-22.

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(MT105A or MT1186) + (ST104A)
2	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
3	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
4	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
5	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 or F2			
200 and 300 courses				
6	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
7	EC2020	Elements of econometrics ³	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B) + (MT105B)
	or EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
	or EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
8	FN2029	Financial intermediation	(FN1024)	
9	FN3023	Investment management	(FN1024)	(FN3092 or FN2190 or AC3059)
10	One 300 course from Selection groups AB ^{4 5}			
11	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			
12	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(MT105A or MT1186) + (ST104A)
2	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
3	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
4	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
200 and 300 courses				
5	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics ⁶	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
	or EC2065	Macroeconomics ⁶	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7	FN2029	Financial intermediation	(FN1024)	
8	FN3023	Investment management	(FN1024)	(FN3092 or FN2190 or AC3059)
9	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

Standard Route degree students only

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

OR

◆ If you transfer to this degree with a pass in a 100 course (or two half courses) which is not available at this degree, you may place the course at this point in the degree structure and receive credit for it.

³ If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the new co-requisites and prerequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

⁴ If you registered for a 200 course at point 10 in 2014-15 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on that course.

⁵ If you registered for a 300 course from Selection groups E or M at point 10 in 2015-16 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on that course.

Graduate Entry Route degree students only

⁶ If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* at point 6 of the Graduate Entry Route in a 2015-16 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue with your registration for that course up to the maximum number of attempts, without meeting the new co-requisites of *MT105B Mathematics 2* and *ST104B Statistics 2*. You will still need to meet the prerequisites.

BSc Banking and Finance (Path B)

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(MT105A or MT1186) + (ST104A)
2	ST104A and	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	Either MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	Or ST104B	Statistics 2 ¹ (half course)		(ST104A)
3	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
4	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
200 and 300 courses				
5	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
6	FN2191	Principles of corporate finance ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
7	EC2020	Elements of econometrics	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B) + (MT105B)
	or EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
	or EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
8	FN2029	Financial intermediation	(FN1024)	
9	FN3023	Investment management	(FN1024)	(FN3092 or FN2190 or AC3059)
10	One 300 course from Selection groups AB			
11	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
200 and 300 courses				
4	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
5	FN2191	Principles of corporate finance ²	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
	or EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002 + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7	FN2029	Financial intermediation	(FN1024)	
8	FN3023	Investment management	(FN1024)	(FN3092 or FN2190 or AC3059)
9	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Notes

All students

² If you transfer to this programme and have passed *FN3092 Corporate finance*, you will be able to use *FN3092* in place of *FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets*. You must not register for *FN2191 Principles of corporate finance*; instead you must register for a 200 or 300 course from any Selection group.

Standard Route degree students only

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

¹ If you choose *ST104B Statistics 2* at this point, you must choose *MT1186 Mathematical methods* at point 12.

BSc Business and Management

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
4	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6, 7, 8, 9 FOUR courses chosen from ²				
	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ³	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	or AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
	FN2191	Principles of corporate finance	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN2032	Management science methods	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3075	Human resource management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3119	Strategy	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3141	Marketing management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3194	Entrepreneurship	(MN1178)	
10	One 200 or 300 course from Selection group M			
11	One 300 course from Selection group M			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
4	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6, 7, 8, THREE courses chosen from ²				
	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ³	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	or AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
	FN2191	Principles of corporate finance	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN2032	Management science methods	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3075	Human resource management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3119	Strategy	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3141	Marketing management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3194	Entrepreneurship	(MN1178)	
9	One 200 or 300 course from Selection group M			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you registered for *SP2079 Elements of social and applied psychology* at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

³ If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

⁴ The prerequisites for these courses have changed. If you registered for any of these courses in 2017-18 or earlier, and have not passed the new prerequisite, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Standard Route degree students

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

BSc Data Science and Business Analytics

Standard Route

Standard Route			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(ST104A) + (MT1174 or MT1186)
2 and 3				
Either or	MT1173	Algebra		
	and MT1174	Calculus		
	MT1186	Mathematical methods		
	and MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
4	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
200 and 300 courses				
5	IS2184	Information systems management		
6	ST2187	Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction	(ST104A) + (MT1174 or MT1186)	
7	ST2133	Advanced statistics: distribution theory (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) + (MT1174 or MT1186)	
	and ST2134	Advanced statistics: statistical inference (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) + (MT1174 or MT1186)	(ST2133)
8	EC2020	Elements of econometrics	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT1174 or MT1186)	(ST104B)
	or MT2116	Abstract mathematics	(MT1174 or MT1186)	
9	ST3188	Statistical methods for market research	(ST104A)	
10	ST3189	Machine learning	(ST104A + ST104B) + (MT1174 or MT1186)	
11	One 300 course from Selection groups E , M or N			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(ST104A) + (MT1186)
2	MT1186	Mathematical methods		
3	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
200 and 300 courses				
4	IS2184	Information systems management		
5	ST2187	Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction	(ST104A) + (MT1186)	
6	ST2133	Advanced statistics: distribution theory (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) + (MT1186)	
	and ST2134	Advanced statistics: statistical inference (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) + (MT1186)	(ST2133)
7	EC2020	Elements of econometrics	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT1186)	(ST104B)
	or MT2116	Abstract mathematics	(MT1186)	
8	ST3188	Statistical methods for market research	(ST104A)	
9	ST3189	Machine learning	(ST104A + ST104B) + (MT1186)	

Notes

These co-requisite requirements for are slightly different from other programmes and you should check the relevant programme structure for details if you are planning to transfer to another degree.

Standard Entry degree students

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

BSc Development and Economics

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	DV1171	Introduction to international development		
4	SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7	DV2192	Poverty and development ²		
8	EC3044	Economics of development ³	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
9	One 300 course from Selection groups D or E			
10	One 300 course from Selection group D			
11	One 300 course from Selection group D			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	DV1171	Introduction to international development		
4	SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7	DV2192	Poverty and development ²		
8	EC3044	Economics of development ³	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
9	One 300 course from Selection groups D or E			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you passed *GY2109 Geographies of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

³ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

BSc Economics

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A and	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)		(MT105A)
	or MT1186	Mathematical methods		
4	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 or F2			
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2020	Elements of econometrics ²	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B) + (MT105B)
6	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
8, 9, 10. THREE courses chosen from ³ :				
	EC3015	Economics of labour ⁴	(EC2066)	
	EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC3022	Public economics ⁴	(EC2066)	
	EC3044	Economics of development ⁴	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC3096	Economic history since 1900		
	EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
	EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
	EC3120	Mathematical economics	(EC2066 + (MT105A + MT105B) or (EC2066 + MT1186)	
11	One 200 or 300 course from any Selection group			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)		(MT105A)
	or MT1186	Mathematical methods		
200 and 300 courses				
4	EC2020	Elements of econometrics ²	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	(ST104B) + (MT105B)
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7, 8, TWO courses chosen from ³:				
	EC3015	Economics of labour ⁴	(EC2066)	
	EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC3022	Public economics ⁴	(EC2066)	
	EC3044	Economics of development ⁴	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC3096	Economic history since 1900		
	EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
	EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
	EC3120	Mathematical economics	(EC2066 + MT105A + MT105B) or (EC2066 + MT1186)	
9	One 200 or 300 course from any Selection group			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the new co-requisites and prerequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

³ If you registered for a 300 course from Selection group E that is outside this list in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

⁴ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Standard Route degree students

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

BSc Economics and Finance (Path A)

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2017-18 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2021-22.

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)		(MT105A)
4	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7	EC2020	Elements of econometrics ²	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A)	(ST104B) + (MT105B)
8	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ³	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
9	EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
	or EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
10	FN3142	Quantitative finance	(EC2020 + EC2066)	FN2190 ⁴
11	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any of the Selection groups			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)		(MT105A)
4	FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7	EC2020	Elements of econometrics ²	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A)	(ST104B) + (MT105B)
8	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ³	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
9	FN3142	Quantitative finance	(EC2020 + EC2066)	(FN2190) ⁴

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the new co-requisites and prerequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

³ If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-2020 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

⁴ If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to use this course as a prerequisite for *FN3142 Quantitative Finance*.

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

BSc Economics and Finance (Path B)

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)		(MT105A)
	or MT1186	Mathematical methods		
4	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 or F2			
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7	EC2020	Elements of econometrics	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B + MT105B)
8	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ¹	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
9	FN2191	Principles of Corporate Finance ¹	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
10	EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
	or EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
11	FN3142	Quantitative finance	(EC2020 + EC2066)	(FN2190) ²
12	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)		(MT105A)
	or MT1186	Mathematical methods		
200 and 300 courses				
4	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
5	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
6	EC2020	Elements of econometrics	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B + MT105B)
7	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ¹	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
8	FN2191	Principles of Corporate Finance ¹	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
9	FN3142	Quantitative finance	(EC2020 + EC2066)	(FN2190) ²

Notes

All students

¹ If you transfer to this programme and have passed *FN3092 Corporate finance*, you will be able to use *FN3092* in place of *FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets*. You must not register for *FN2191 Principles of corporate finance*; instead you must register for a 200 or 300 course from any Selection group.

² If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to use this course as a prerequisite for *FN3142 Quantitative Finance*.

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

OR

♦ If you transfer to this degree with a pass in a 100 course (or two half courses) which is not available on this degree, you may place the course at this point in the degree structure and receive credit for it.

BSc Economics and Management (Path B)

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	AC1025	Principles of Accounting		
4	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
8 ONE course chosen from: ²				
	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ³	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	FN2191	Principles of Corporate Finance	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
	MN2032	Management science methods	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3075	Human resource management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3119	Strategy	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3141	Marketing management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3194	Entrepreneurship	(MN1178)	
9	One 300 course from Selection group E			
10	One 300 course from Selection group M			
11	One 200 or 300 course from Selection groups E or M ⁵			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course from any Selection group ⁶			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
200 and 300 courses				
4	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
5	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or MN2028	Managerial economics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
7 ONE course chosen from: ⁷				
	FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ³	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	FN2191	Principles of Corporate Finance	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	AC3059	Financial management	(AC1025)	
	MN2032	Management science methods	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3075	Human resource management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3119	Strategy	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3141	Marketing management	(MN1178) ⁴	
	MN3194	Entrepreneurship	(MN1178)	
8	One 200 or 300 courses from Selection group M ⁸			
9	One 300 course from Selection group E ⁹			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

³ If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-2020 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

⁴ The prerequisites for these courses have changed. If you registered for any of these courses in 2017-18 or earlier, and have not passed the new prerequisite, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Standard Route degree students

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

² If you registered for *SP2079 Elements of social and applied psychology* at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

⁵ If you registered for a course from Selection group S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts.

⁶ If you registered for a 100 course at point 3 of the Standard Route in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to place that course at point 12 of the Standard Route.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

⁷ If you registered for *SP2079 Elements of social and applied psychology* at this point in 2015-16 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts.

⁸ If you registered for *AC1025 Principles of accounting* at point 3 of the Graduate Entry Route in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to place this course at point 8 of the Graduate Entry Route.

⁹ If you registered for a 200 course at this point in 2015-16 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts.

BSc Economics and Politics

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	PS1130	Introduction to international political thought		
4	PS1172	Introduction to political science		
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)	
7	PS2082	Comparative politics	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
8	EC3015	Economics of labour ²	(EC2066)	
	or EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3022	Public economics ²	(EC2066)	
	or EC3044	Economics of development ²	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3096	Economic history since 1900		
	or EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
	or EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
9	PS3086	Democracy and democratisation	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
	or PS3088	Politics and policies of the European Union ²	(PS1172)	
	or PS3108	Political analysis and public choice ²	(EC1002 or PS1172)	
10	One 300 course from selection group E			
11	One 300 course from selection group IR or P			
12	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
3	PS1130	Introduction to international political thought		
	or PS1172	Introduction to political science		
200 and 300 courses				
4	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
5	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
6	PS2082	Comparative politics	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
7	EC3015	Economics of labour ²	(EC2066)	
	or EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3022	Public economics ²	(EC2066)	
	or EC3044	Economics of development ²	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3096	Economic history since 1900		
	or EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
	or EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
8	PS3086	Democracy and democratisation	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
	or PS3088	Politics and policies of the European Union ²	(PS1172)	
	or PS3108	Political analysis and public choice ²	(EC1002 or PS1172)	
9	One 300 course from selection group E , IR or P			

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Entry Route students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

BSc Information Systems and Management (Path B)

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2016-17 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2020-21.

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IS1060	Introduction to information systems		
2	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
3	IS1168	Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming ¹		
4	EC1002	Introduction to economics ²		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
	or IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
	or SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6	IS2062	Information systems development and management ¹	(IS1060 or IS2136)	
7	IS2138	Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives ¹	(IS1060) + (IS1168 or IS1129)	
8	IS3139	Software engineering: theory and application ¹	(IS2062 + IS2138)	
9	IS3159	Research project in digital innovation	(IS2062 + IS2138) or (IS2182) or (IS2184)	
10	IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business		
11	One 300 course from Selection group M			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IS1060	Introduction to information systems		
2	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
3	IS1168	Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming ¹		
4	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
	or SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6	IS2062	Information systems development and management ¹	(IS1060 or IS2136)	
7	IS2138	Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives ¹	(IS1060) + (IS1168 or IS1129)	
8	IS3139	Software engineering: theory and application ¹	(IS2062 + IS2138)	
	or IS3159	Research project in digital innovation	(IS2062 + IS2138) or (IS2182) or (IS2184)	
9	IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business		

Notes

All students

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Standard Route students

² If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

Graduate Entry Route students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

BSc International Development

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	DV1171	Introduction to international development		
2, 3, 4. THREE courses chosen from:				
	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
	SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
	or ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
200 and 300 courses				
5	DV3165	Development management		
6	DV2192	Poverty and development ³		
7, 8 TWO courses chosen from:				
	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	IR2085	International organisations	(IR1011)	
	IR3026	International political economy	(EC1002 or IR1011)	
	IR3140	Security in international relations	(IR1011)	
9, 10. TWO courses chosen from				
	EC3044	Economics of development ⁶	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	DV3162	Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses		
	DV3166	Global environmental problems and politics	(DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)	
11	One 300 course from Selection groups D , E , IR or P ⁴			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	DV1171	Introduction to international development		
2, 3, TWO courses chosen from: ⁵				
	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
	SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
	or ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
200 and 300 courses				
4	DV3165	Development management		
5	DV2192	Poverty and development ³		
6, 7 TWO courses chosen from:				
	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	IR2085	International organisations	(IR1011)	
	IR3026	International political economy	(EC1002 or IR1011)	
	IR3140	Security in international relations	(IR1011)	
8, 9 TWO courses chosen from: ⁵				
	EC3044	Economics of development ⁶	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	DV3162	Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses		
	DV3166	Global environmental problems and politics	(DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)	

Notes

All students

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

³ If you passed *GY2109 Geographies of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

⁶ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

⁴ If you registered for a course from Selection groups G or S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on this course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

⁵ If you registered for three courses at point 3 in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the courses, up to the maximum number of attempts available. You will also be allowed to register for just one course at points 8 - 9.

BSc International Relations

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
2	PS1130	Introduction to international political thought		
	or PS1172	Introduction to political science		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection group F1			
4	♦ One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 or F2			
200 and 300 courses				
5	IR3026	International political economy	(EC1002 or IR1011)	
6	IR2083	International political theory	(IR1011)	
7	IR2085	International organisations	(IR1011)	
8	IR2137	Foreign policy analysis	(IR1011)	
9	IR3140	Security in international relations	(IR1011)	
10	One 300 course from Selection groups IR or P			
11	One course from Selection groups E , IR or P ¹			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
2	PS1130	Introduction to international political thought		
	or PS1172	Introduction to political science		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection group F1			
4	♦ One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection groups F1 or F2			
200 and 300 courses				
5	IR3026	International political economy	(EC1002 or IR1011)	
6	IR2083	International political theory	(IR1011)	
7	IR2085	International organisations	(IR1011)	
8	IR2137	Foreign policy analysis	(IR1011)	
9	IR3140	Security in international relations	(IR1011)	

Notes

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

OR

♦ If you transfer to this degree with a pass in a 100 course (or two half courses) which is not available on this degree, you may place the course at this point in the degree structure and receive credit for it.

¹ If you registered for a course from Selection group S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

BSc Management and Digital Innovation

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IS1060	Introduction to information systems		
2	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
3	IS1181	Digital infrastructures for business		
4	SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age		
	or FN1024	Principles of banking and finance		
	or AC1025	Principles of accounting		
	or ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)		
200 and 300 courses				
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6	IS2184	Information systems management		
7	AC2091	Financial reporting	(AC1025)	
	or IS2182	Innovating digital systems and services	(IS1060) + (IS1181 or IS1168)	
	or MN2032	Management science methods	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	or MN3194	Entrepreneurship	(MN1178)	
8	IS3183	Management and social media	(MN1178)	
9	IS3159	Research project in digital innovation	(IS2182) or (IS2184) or (IS2062 + IS2138)	
10	IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business		
11	One 300 course from Selection group M			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IS1060	Introduction to information systems		
2	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
3	IS1181	Digital infrastructures for business		
200 and 300 courses				
4	One 300 course from Selection group M			
5	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
6	IS2184	Information systems management		
7	IS2182	Innovating digital systems and services ¹	(IS1060) + (IS1181 or IS1168)	
	or MN3194	Entrepreneurship ¹	(MN1178)	
8	IS3159	Research project in digital innovation	(IS2182) or (IS2184) or (IS2062 + IS2138)	
9	IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business		
	or IS3183	Management and social media	(MN1178)	

Notes

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

¹ If you registered for *AC2091 Financial reporting* or *MN2032 Management science methods* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

BSc Management with Law (Path B)

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2017-18 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2021-22.

If you complete the requirements for the award and have attempted any six law courses (any course in Selection group F2 or L) plus six non-law courses (as appropriate), you will be awarded the BSc Management **and** Law. If you have met the requirements and attempted fewer than six law courses, you will be awarded the BSc Management **with** Law.

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
2	LA1040	Contract law		
3	LA1031	Legal system and method		
4	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
200 and 300 courses				
5	LA2017	Commercial law ¹		(LA1040)
6	LA3021	Company law		
7	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
8	One 300 course from Selection group M			
9	One 300 course from Selection group M			
10	One course from Selection group M			
11	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	AC1025	Principles of accounting		
2	LA1040	Contract law		
3	MN1178	Business and management in a global context		
200 and 300 courses				
4	LA2017	Commercial law ¹	(LA1040)	
5	LA3021	Company law		
6	MN2177	Core management concepts	(MN1178)	
7	One 300 course from Selection group M			
8	One 300 course from Selection group M			
9	One course from Selection group M			

Notes

All students

¹ Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2021-22.

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

BSc Mathematics and Economics

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	Introduction to economics ¹		(ST104A) + (MT1174)
2	ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)		
	and ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT1173	Algebra		
4	MT1174	Calculus		
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	Macroeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT1174)	
6	EC2066	Microeconomics	(EC1002) + (MT1174)	
7	MT2116	Abstract mathematics	(MT1174)	
8	MT2176	Further calculus (half course)	(MT1174)	
	and MT2175	Further linear algebra (half course)	(MT1173)	
9	EC2020	Elements of econometrics ²	(EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT1174)	(ST104B)
	or EC3015	Economics of labour ³	(EC2066)	
	or EC3016	International economics	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3022	Public economics ³	(EC2066)	
	or EC3044	Economics of development ³	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC3099	Industrial economics	(EC2066)	
	or EC3115	Monetary economics	(EC2065)	
	or EC3120	Mathematical economics	(EC2066 + MT1174)	
10	One 300 course (or two half courses) from Selection group N			
11	One 300 course from Selection group E			
12	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from Selection groups E or N			

Notes

These co-requisite requirements for are slightly different from other programmes and you should check the relevant programme structure for details if you are planning to transfer to another degree.

¹ If you registered for *EC1002 Introduction to economics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the co-requisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

² If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the new co-requisites and prerequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

³ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

BSc Politics and International Relations

Standard Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
2	PS1130	Introduction to international political thought		
	or PS1172	Introduction to political science		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection group F1			
4	♦ One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection group F1			
200 and 300 courses				
5	PS2082	Comparative politics	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
6	IR2083	International political theory	(IR1011)	
7	IR2085	International organisations ¹		
	or IR2137	Foreign policy analysis		
8	PS3086	Democracy and democratisation	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
9 & 10	TWO 300 courses from Selection groups E , IR or P			
11	One course from Selection groups E , IR or P ²			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any Selection group			

Graduate Entry Route

			Pre-requisites	Co-requisites
100 courses				
1	IR1011	Introduction to international relations		
2	PS1130	Introduction to international political thought		
	or PS1172	Introduction to political science		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from Selection group F1			
200 and 300 courses				
4	PS2082	Comparative politics	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
5	IR2083	International political theory	(IR1011)	
6	IR2085	International organisations ¹		
	or IR2137	Foreign policy analysis ¹		
7	PS3086	Democracy and democratisation	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
8	One 300 course from Selection groups IR or P			
9	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from Selection groups E , IR , or P ³			

Notes

Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

¹ If you registered for *IR2084 Nationalism and international relations* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

² If you registered for a course from Selection group S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Graduate Entry Route degree students

³ If you registered for a course from Selection groups F1 or S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Appendix A – Structures of the programmes: Graduate Diplomas

[Graduate Diploma in Accounting](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Banking](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Business Analytics](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Data Science](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation](#) ♦

[Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media](#) ♦

[Graduate Diploma in Economics](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Finance](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Information Systems](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in International Development](#)

[Graduate Diploma in International Relations](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Management](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Management and Digital Innovation](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Mathematics](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Politics](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Social Sciences](#) ▼

▼ This programme is only available to students currently registered on it. See structure for further details.

♦ This programme has been served notice. See structure for further details.

Graduate Diploma in Accounting

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

One compulsory course:

[AC1025](#) [Principles of accounting](#)

+ Two courses chosen from:

Either [AC3059](#) [Financial management](#) or [FN2190](#) [Asset pricing and financial markets](#) ¹

[AC2091](#) [Financial reporting](#)

[AC3093](#) [Auditing and assurance](#)

[AC2097](#) [Management accounting](#)

[AC3143](#) [Valuations and securities analysis](#)

+ One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#), including any of those courses not already selected above.

¹ If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

Graduate Diploma in Banking

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

One compulsory course:

[FN1024](#) [Principles of banking and finance](#)

+ Two courses chosen from:

Either [AC3059](#) [Financial management](#) or [FN2190](#) [Asset pricing and financial markets](#) ¹

[FN2191](#) [Principles of corporate finance](#)

[AC2091](#) [Financial reporting](#)

[AC3093](#) [Auditing and assurance](#)

[AC3143](#) [Valuation and securities analysis](#)

[FN2029](#) [Financial intermediation](#)

[FN3023](#) [Investment management](#)

[FN3142](#) [Quantitative finance](#)

+ One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#), including any of those options not already selected above.

¹ If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

Graduate Diploma in Business Analytics

Two compulsory courses:

[ST2187](#) [Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction](#)

[ST3188](#) [Statistical methods for market research](#)

+ One full course from Selection group [M](#)

+ One full course (or two half courses) from Selection groups [M](#) or [N](#), and may also include [EC2020 Elements of econometrics](#)

Graduate Diploma in Data Science

Two compulsory courses:

[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)

[ST3189](#) [Machine learning](#)

+ Two full courses (or the equivalent), no more than one of which may have the prefix IS, chosen from:

[EC2020](#) [Elements of econometrics](#)

[MT2116](#) [Abstract mathematics](#)

[MT2175](#) [Further linear algebra](#) (half course)

[MT2176](#) [Further calculus](#) (half course)

[MT3040](#) [Game theory](#) (half course)

[MT3041](#) [Advanced mathematical analysis](#) ¹ (half course)

[MT3042](#) [Optimisation theory](#) (half course)

[MT3043](#) [Mathematics of finance and valuation](#) (half course)

[MT3170](#) [Discrete mathematics and algebra](#) ¹

[ST2187](#) [Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction](#)

[ST2133](#) [Advanced statistics: distribution theory](#) (half course)

[ST2134](#) [Advanced statistics: statistical inference](#) (half course)

[ST3188](#) [Statistical methods for market research](#)

[IS2182](#) [Innovating digital systems and services](#)

[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)

[IS3167](#) [Management and innovation of e-business](#)

[IS3183](#) [Management and social media](#)

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation

Notice is served on this programme, 2020-21 is the final year students will be able to register on or transfer into this programme.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

Three compulsory courses:

[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)

[IS2182](#) [Innovating digital systems and services](#)

[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)

+ One course chosen from:

[IS1181](#) [Digital infrastructures for business](#)

[IS3167](#) [Management and innovation of e-business](#)

[IS3183](#) [Management and social media](#)

Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media

Notice is served on this programme, 2020-21 is the final year students will be able to register on or transfer into this programme.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

Three compulsory courses:

[IS1181](#) [Digital infrastructures for business](#)

[IS3167](#) [Management and innovation of e-business](#)

[IS3183](#) [Management and social media](#)

+ One course chosen from:

[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)

[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)

[MN3119](#) [Strategy](#)

[MN3141](#) [Marketing management](#)

Graduate Diploma in Economics

Three compulsory courses:

[EC2020](#) [Elements of econometrics](#)

[EC2065](#) [Macroeconomics](#)

[EC2066](#) [Microeconomics](#)

+ One 300 course with the prefix EC chosen from [Selection group E](#)

Graduate Diploma in Finance (Path B)

Two compulsory courses:

[FN2190](#) [Asset pricing and financial markets](#)

[FN2191](#) [Principles of corporate finance](#)

+ Two courses chosen from:

[AC2091](#) [Financial reporting](#)

[AC3093](#) [Auditing and assurance](#)

[AC3143](#) [Valuation and securities analysis](#)

[FN2029](#) [Financial intermediation](#)

[FN3023](#) [Investment management](#)

[FN3142](#) [Quantitative finance](#)

Graduate Diploma in Information Systems

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2016-17 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2020-21.

Three compulsory courses:

[IS2062](#) [Information systems development and management](#)¹

[IS2138](#) [Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives](#)¹

[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)

+ One course chosen from:

[IS1060](#) [Introduction to information systems](#)

[IS3139](#) [Software engineering: theory and application](#)¹

[IS1168](#) [Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming](#)¹

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Diploma in International Development

One compulsory course:

[DV1171](#) [Introduction to international development](#)

+Two courses, at least one of which must be a 300 course with the prefix DV or EC, chosen from ¹:

[DV2192](#) [Poverty and development](#)

[DV3162](#) [Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses](#)

[DV3165](#) [Development management](#)

[DV3166](#) [Global environmental problems and politics](#)

[EC3044](#) [Economics of development](#) ²

[EC3016](#) [International economics](#)

+ One 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#) including any of those options not already selected above.

Notes

¹ If you passed *GY2109 Geographies of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

² Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Diploma in International Relations

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

Three courses, at least one of which must be a 300 course, chosen from:

[IR1011](#) [Introduction to international relations](#)

[IR2084](#) [Nationalism and international relations](#) ¹

[IR2085](#) [International organisations](#)

[IR2137](#) [Foreign policy analysis](#)

[IR3026](#) [International political economy](#)

[IR2083](#) [International political theory](#)

[IR3140](#) [Security in international relations](#)

+ One 300 course (or two half courses) from any [Selection group](#) including any of those options not already selected above.

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Diploma in Management (Path B)

Two compulsory courses:

MN1178	Business and management in a global context
MN2177	Core management concepts

+ Two courses chosen from:

MN2028	Managerial economics
MN2032	Management science methods
MN3075	Human resource management
MN3119	Strategy
MN3127	Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach
MN3141	Marketing management
MN3194	Entrepreneurship

Graduate Diploma in Management and Digital Innovation

Subject to approval.

Three compulsory courses:

IS1181	Digital infrastructures for business
IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business
IS3183	Management and social media

+ One course chosen from:

IS2182	Innovating digital systems and services
IS2184	Information systems management
IS3159	Research project in digital innovation
MN3119	Strategy
MN3141	Marketing management

Graduate Diploma in Mathematics

One compulsory full course and two compulsory half courses:

MT2116	Abstract mathematics
MT2175	Further linear algebra (half course) and MT2176 Further calculus (half course)

+ One full course and two half courses OR four half courses chosen from:

MT3040	Game theory (half course)
MT3041	Advanced mathematical analysis ¹ (half course)
MT3042	Optimisation theory (half course)
MT3043	Mathematics of finance and valuation (half course)
MT3170	Discrete Mathematics and algebra ¹
ST2133	Advanced statistics: distribution theory (half course)
ST2134	Advanced statistics: statistical inference (half course)

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Diploma in Politics

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

Three courses chosen from:

Either [PS1130 Introduction to international political thought](#) or [PS1172 Introduction to political science](#)

[PS2082](#) [Comparative politics](#)

[PS3086](#) [Democracy and democratisation](#)

[PS3088](#) [Politics and policies of the European Union](#)¹

[PS3108](#) [Political analysis and public choice](#)¹

+ One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#), including any of those options not already selected above.

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Graduate Diploma in Social Sciences

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2016-17 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2020-21.

Four courses (or the equivalent) chosen from any of the [Selection groups](#) according to the following rules:

- You must choose at least one 300 course
- You may not choose more than one 100 course (or two half courses) listed in Selection groups F1 or F2
- You may not choose more than two courses from Selection group L

Appendix A – Structures of the programmes: Selection groups

Prerequisites and co-requisites for courses only apply to degree students. Prerequisites are given in the text within brackets after the course name. The prerequisites must be passed before the course may be attempted. Co-requisites must be attempted before or at the same time as the course.

Prerequisites, co-requisites and exclusions are outlined in these Regulations, and further details are given under the individual syllabuses which can be accessed by clicking on the course names.

100 level courses

Selection group F1

AC1025	Principles of accounting
DV1171	Introduction to international development
▲ EC1002	Introduction to economics
FN1024	Principles of banking and finance
IR1011	Introduction to international relations
IR1034	World history since 1945
IS1060	Introduction to information systems
IS1168	Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming ¹
IS1181	Digital infrastructures for business
MN1178	Business and management in a global context
MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)
▲ MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)
MT1173	Algebra
MT1174	Calculus
MT1186	Mathematical methods
PS1130	Introduction to international political thought
PS1172	Introduction to political science
SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age
ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)
▲ ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)

Selection group F2

LA1010	Criminal law
LA1020	Public law
LA1031	Legal system and method
LA1040	Contract law

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2020-21.

Co-requisites

▲ You can only take *EC1002 Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after *ST104A Statistics 1* and either *MT105A Mathematics 1* or *MT1174 Calculus* or *MT1186 Mathematical methods*, not before.

▲ You can only take *ST104B Statistics 2* at the same time as or after *ST104A Statistics 1*, not before.

▲ You can only take *MT105B Mathematics 2* at the same time as or after *MT105A Mathematics 1*, not before.

200 and 300 level courses

Selection group AB

AC2091	Financial reporting (AC1025)
AC2097	Management accounting (AC1025)
AC3059	Financial management (AC1025)
or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
AC3093	Auditing and assurance (AC1025)
AC3143	Valuation and securities analysis (FN1024 + AC1025)
▲ AC3193	Accounting theory (AC2091 or AC2097)
FN2191	Principles of corporate finance (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
▲ FN3142	Quantitative finance (EC2020 + EC2066)
FN2029	Financial intermediation (FN1024)
FN3023	Investment management (FN1024)

Notes

Co-requisites

▲ You must pass one of either *AC2091 Financial reporting* or *AC2097 Management accounting* before taking *AC3193 Accounting theory* and you must take the other course at the same time as or before.

▲ You can only take *FN3142 Quantitative finance* at the same time as or after *FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets*, not before.

Selection group D

DV2192	Poverty and development
DV3162	Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses
DV3165	Development management
DV3166	Global environmental problems and politics (DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)
EC3044	Economics of development ¹ (EC2065) + (EC2066 or MN2028)
EC3096	Economic history since 1900

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Selection group E

▲ EC2020	Elements of econometrics (EC1002) + (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
EC2065	Macroeconomics (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
EC2066	Microeconomics (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
or MN2028	Managerial economics (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
EC3015	Economics of labour ¹ (MN2028 or EC2066)
EC3016	International economics (EC2065) + (EC2066 or MN2028)
EC3022	Public economics ¹ (MN2028 or EC2066)
EC3044	Economics of development ¹ (EC2065) + (EC2066 or MN2028)
EC3096	Economic history since 1900

EC3099	Industrial economics (MN2028 or EC2066)
EC3115	Monetary economics (EC2065)
EC3120	Mathematical economics (EC2066) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
FN2191	Principles of corporate finance (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
IR3026	International political economy (EC1002 or IR1011)
MT3095	Further mathematics for economists (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Co-requisites

▲ You can only take *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* at the same time as or after *ST104B Statistics 2* and *MT105B Mathematics 2*, not before. You will also need to have passed the prerequisites of *EC1002 Introduction to economics*, *MT105A Mathematics 1* and *ST104A Statistics 1*. However, if you have passed *MT1174 Calculus* or *MT1186 Mathematical methods*, you do not need to take *MT105A* or *MT105B*, but must still meet the other prerequisites and co-requisites.

Selection group IR

DV2192	Poverty and development
DV3162	Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses
DV3165	Development management
DV3166	Global environmental problems and politics (DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)
IR2084	Nationalism and international relations ¹ (IR1011)
IR2085	International organisations (IR1011)
IR2137	Foreign policy analysis (IR1011)
IR3026	International political economy (EC1002 or IR1011)
IR2083	International political theory (IR1011)
IR3140	Security in international relations (IR1011)

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2020-21.

Selection group IS

IS2062	Information systems development and management ¹ (IS1060 or IS2136)
IS2138	Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives ¹ (IS1060) + (IS1168 or IS1129)
IS2182	Innovating digital systems and services (IS1060) + (IS1181 or IS1168)
IS2184	Information systems management
IS3139	Software engineering: theory and application ¹ (IS2062 + IS2138)
IS3159	Research project in digital innovation (IS2182) or (IS2184) or (IS2062 + IS2138)
IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business
IS3183	Management and social media (MN1178)

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2020-21.

Selection group L

LA2001	Tort law (LA1031)
LA2010	Introduction to criminology
LA2003	Property law ¹
LA2008	Administrative law ¹
▲ LA2017	Commercial law ²
LA2019	Family law ¹
LA2024	EU law (LA1031)
▲ LA2029	International protection of human rights
LA3002	Equity and trusts ¹
LA3004	Civil and criminal procedure ¹
LA3005	Jurisprudence and legal theory (LA1031)
LA3009	International commercial law (LA1040) + (LA2017)
LA3007	Evidence ¹
LA3013	Public international law ¹
LA3014	Conflict of laws ¹
LA3018	Employment law ¹
LA3021	Company law (LA1040)
LA3025	Criminology (LA2010)
LA3026	Intellectual property (LA1040)
LA3028	Introduction to Islamic law ¹

Notes

▲ You can only take *LA2017 Commercial law* at the same time or after *LA1040 Contract law* not before.

▲ You can only take *LA2029 International protection of human rights* at the same time or after *LA1020 Public law* not before.

¹ Notice has been served on these courses for EMFSS students. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

² Notice has been served on this course for EMFSS students. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2021-22.

Selection group M

AC3059	Financial management (AC1025)
or FN2190	Asset pricing and financial markets ¹ (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
AC2097	Management accounting (AC1025)
DV3165	Development management
FN2191	Principles of corporate finance (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
IS2184	Information systems management
IS3167	Management and innovation of e-business
IS3183	Management and social media (MN1178)
MN2177	Core management concepts (MN1178)
MN3027	The law of business organisations

MN2028	Managerial economics (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
MN2032	Management science methods (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
MN3075	Human resource management (MN1178) ¹
MN3119	Strategy (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
MN3127	Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach (MN1178) ¹
MN3141	Marketing management (MN1178) ¹
MN3194	Entrepreneurship (MN1178)
MT2076	Management mathematics (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
SP2079	Elements of social and applied psychology
ST3188	Statistical methods for market research (ST104A)

Notes

¹ The prerequisites for these courses have changed. If you registered for any of these courses in 2017-18 or earlier, and have not passed the new prerequisite, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

Selection group N

MT2116	Abstract mathematics (MT1174) or (MT1186) or (MT105A + MT105B)
MT2175	Further linear algebra (half course) (MT1173)
MT2176	Further calculus (half course) (MT1174 or MT1186)
MT3040	Game theory (half course) (MT1174) or (MT1186) or (MT105A + MT105B) + (MT2116)
MT3041	Advanced mathematical analysis ¹ (half course) (MT2116)
MT3042	Optimisation theory (half course) (MT2116)
MT3043	Mathematics of finance and valuation (half course) (MT2116) + (MT2176)
MT3170	Discrete mathematics and algebra ¹ (MT2116)
ST2133	Advanced statistics: distribution theory (half course) (ST104A + ST104B) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
▲ ST2134	Advanced statistics: statistical inference (half course) (ST104A + ST104B) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
ST2187	Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction (ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
ST3188	Statistical methods for market research (ST104A)
ST3189	Machine learning (ST104A + ST104B) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)

Co-requisites

▲ You can only take *ST2134 Advanced statistics: statistical inference* at the same time as or after *ST2133 Advanced statistics: distribution theory* not before.

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Selection group P

DV2192	Poverty and development
DV3162	Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses
DV3165	Development management
DV3166	Global environmental problems and politics (DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)
PS2082	Comparative politics (PS1172 or PS1130)

[PS3086 Democracy and democratisation](#) (PS1172 or PS1130)

[PS3088 Politics and policies of the European Union](#) ¹ (PS1172)

[PS3108 Political analysis and public choice](#) ¹ (EC1002 or PS1172)

Notes

¹ Notice has been served on these course. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2020-21.

Appendix B – Recognition of Prior Learning

Recognition of prior learning is the name of the process where we consider previously acquired learning and evaluate it against particular learning outcomes of courses within your programme. Where the learning outcomes of the prior learning are sufficiently similar to those of a course, or courses, on the programme, we will award credit for the prior learning (a process known as Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)), and you will not need to take the course/s as part of your degree. It means you are considered to have completed the course/s for the purposes of progression within the programme. Credit is awarded but the mark obtained for a qualification recognised by us will not be carried forward to your record and will not contribute towards the award.

The University reserves the right not to consider an application for recognition of prior learning if the qualification of the respective professional body or institution changes after the publication of this list.

The deadline to apply for recognition of prior learning for the upcoming academic year is **1 October**.

The Table of Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning can be found on the [University of London website](#).

Appendix C – Exclusions

Exclusions are courses that, due to some overlap in course content, may not be taken together in the same year. Depending on the extent of overlap in course content, additional rules may apply.

The rules governing exclusions are listed below. The table that follows outlines which rules apply to each pair of exclusions.

1. You are not permitted to register for both courses in the same year.
2. You have a maximum of three examination attempts at both courses combined.
3. You have a maximum of six examination attempts at both courses combined. Having passed a course in one year, you are permitted to take the excluded course in any subsequent year.
4. If you have three failed attempts at a course, you may not transfer to a programme where the excluded course is a compulsory course. If you have attempts remaining, you may carry these attempts upon transfer, subject to rule 2 above.
5. If you pass a course and transfer to a programme for which the excluded course is compulsory you must discard the course already passed and register for the excluded course.
6. If you pass a course and transfer to a programme for which the excluded course is compulsory, you do not need to discard the pass and you may receive credit for the passed course.

EXCLUSIONS		RULE WHICH APPLIES						ADDITIONAL NOTES
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
AC3059 Financial management	FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets	x	x		x		x	If you pass AC3059, this pass will be used in place of FN2190, and you may not register for FN2191.
AC3059 Financial management	FN3092 Corporate finance	x	x		x		x	
DV2192 Poverty and development	GY2109 Geographies of development	x	x		x	x		
EC2066 Microeconomics	MN2028 Managerial economics	x	x		x	x		
EC3044 Economics of development	DV2169 Economic policy analysis in international development	x	x		x	x		
FN3092 Corporate finance	FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets	x	x		x		x	If you pass FN3092, this pass will be used in place of FN2190, and you may not register for FN2191.
FN3092 Corporate finance	FN2191 Principles of corporate finance	x	x		x	x		If you pass FN3092, this pass will be used in place of FN2190, and you may not register for FN2191.
IS1060 Introduction to information systems	IS2136 Information systems and organisations	x		x			x	If you pass IS2136, this pass may be used in place of IS1060, or at a point on a structure with ♦.
IS1168 Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming	IS1181 Digital infrastructures for business	x		x			x	If you pass IS1168, this pass may be used in place of IS1181, or at a point on a structure with ♦.
IS2138 Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives	IS2182 Innovating digital systems and services	x		x			x	If you pass IS2138, this pass may be used in place of IS2182, or at a point on a structure with ♦.
IS2184 Information systems management	IS2136 Information systems and organisations	x		x		x		
MN1178 Business and management in a global context	MN1107 Introduction to business and management		x		x		x	
MN3027 The law of business organisations	LA3021 Company law	x	x					
PS1172 Introduction to political science	PS1114 Democratic politics and the state		x		x		x	
SC1179 Contemporary sociology in a global age	SC1021 Principles of sociology		x		x		x	
SC1185 Reading social science	SC1158 Reading social science (half course)		x		x		x	

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EXCLUSIONS		RULE WHICH APPLIES						ADDITIONAL NOTES
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
MT105A Mathematics 1	MT1174 Calculus	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105A at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1174 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105A and transfer to a programme for which MT1174 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT105A. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1174 and transfer to a programme for which MT105A is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105A. (Rule 6)
MT105B Mathematics 2	MT1174 Calculus	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105B at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1174 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105B and transfer to a programme for which MT1174 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT105B. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1174 and transfer to a programme for which MT105B is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105B. (Rule 6)
MT105A Mathematics 1	MT1186 Mathematical methods	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105A at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1186 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105A and transfer to a programme for which MT1186 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT105A. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1186 and transfer to a programme for which MT105A is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105A. (Rule 6)
MT105B Mathematics 2	MT1186 Mathematical methods	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105B at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1186 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105B and transfer to a programme for which MT1186 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT105B. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1186 and transfer to a programme for which MT105B is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105B. (Rule 6)
MT1174 Calculus	MT1186 Mathematical methods	x	x		x	x		
MT2116 Abstract mathematics	MT3095 Further mathematics for economists	x	x		x	x		
MT2175 Further linear algebra	MT3095 Further mathematics for economists	x	x		x	x		
MT2176 Further calculus	MT3095 Further mathematics for economists	x	x		x	x		

Appendix D – Scheme of award

Introduction

The guidelines presented below show the main characteristics of the schemes used for the assessment of students within the Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) programmes, and the criteria used when classifying degree students and grading Graduate Diploma students at the end of their studies. This information is necessarily abbreviated and it does not cover all special cases that the Board of Examiners may have to consider.

The Board of Examiners retains the right to deviate from, or suspend, any part of these guidelines for good reason and in the interest of academic standards and/or fairness to students.

The date of award will be 1 August in the year of the last examination that contributes to the award.

Guidelines applying to all programmes

1. Award of marks for courses

1.1

The marking standards for all courses are the same as for campus-based students of the University of London sitting equivalent degree examinations.

1.2

100, 200 and 300 courses are marked to the same standard. For degree classification and Graduate Diploma grading purposes, 200 and 300 courses normally carry more weight than 100 courses.

1.3

The Examiners will determine a percentage mark for each course attempted based on the following scales:

Degree Class	Graduate Diploma	Percentage
First Class Honours	Distinction	70 – 100
Upper Second Class Honours	Merit	60 – 69
Lower Second Class Honours	Pass	50 – 59
Third Class Honours	Pass	40 – 49
Fail	Fail	0 – 39

2. Failed courses and resits

2.1

If you are not eligible for award of the degree or Graduate Diploma, you are required to make a further attempt at all failed courses (provided the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted), or to substitute failed courses with alternative courses where permitted in the relevant programme structure.

2.2

Once you are eligible for award of the degree or Graduate Diploma, you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses, even if you have not reached the maximum number of attempts allowed.

2.3

In all cases, marks are based on those obtained at the latest attempt at the relevant course.

3. Pairing of half courses

3.1

Half courses, where courses both are passed, are paired and averaged (rounded up to a whole number) to produce marks for classification/grading purposes.

3.2

A fail in one half course of a pair counts as a half course fail in assessing the number of courses passed.

3.3

100 half courses cannot be paired with 200 or 300 half courses.

100 courses

3.4

Courses are paired according to the following criteria in the order given.

1. Any two 100 half courses named together at one point in the programme structure are paired.
2. If both have been taken, *ST104A Statistics 1* + *ST104B Statistics 2* are paired.
3. If both have been taken, *MT105A Mathematics 1* + *MT105B Mathematics 2* are paired.
4. After the above criteria have been applied, any remaining 100 half courses are paired according to the marks awarded, as follows: the two half courses with the highest marks are paired, then the two with the next highest marks.

200 and 300 courses

3.5

Courses are paired according to the following criteria in the order given.

1. Any two 200 or 300 half courses named together at one point in the programme structure are paired.
2. If there are precisely two half courses from any particular Selection group, these are paired. If there are more than two half courses from a Selection group, this rule does not apply to that Selection group and the criteria below are applied.
3. If both have been taken, *ST2133 Advanced Statistics: distribution theory* + *ST2134 Advanced Statistics: statistical inference* are paired.
4. After the above criteria have been applied, any remaining 200 or 300 half courses are paired according to the marks awarded, as follows: the two half courses with the highest marks are paired, then those with the next highest marks, repeating until all half courses are paired.

Degrees through the Standard Route only

3.6

If you have failed one half course of a pair and are eligible for award of the degree, then the mark for that pair of half courses will be the average of the marks obtained. This may result in either a pass or a fail mark for the course as a whole. A half course fail will count on its own, along with any other fail marks, for determining the class band of the degree as a whole.

See regulations [4.7 - 4.10](#) in Appendix D for how course and half course failures can affect the class band.

3.7

Where RPL has been granted for a half course of a pair, the mark for the pair will be the mark obtained in the half course taken.

Degrees through the Standard Route

4. Eligibility for the award of a degree

4.1

For students registered for a degree in 2015-16 and earlier:

The Board of Examiners will consider you eligible for award of the degree through the Standard Route when the following three conditions have all been fulfilled:

1. You must have attempted every element of the assessment for 12 full courses or the equivalent, as specified in the structure for the degree (any RPL awarded will count towards the 12 courses attempted).
2. You must have passed at least 10 full courses or the equivalent (any RPL awarded will count towards the total of 10 courses).
3. You must have resat all failed courses from previous years for which the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted, or, where the structure of the degree permits, substituted an alternative for a failed course.

If you are registered on a degree from 2015-16 and earlier, once you have attempted 12 courses and passed 10, you will need to contact the University and advise if you want to continue with your registration and make further attempts at one or both of the failed courses.

For students registered for a degree for the first time in 2016-17 (including students who have transferred to a degree from another programme):

The Board of Examiners will consider a student eligible for award of the degree through the Standard Route when the following three conditions have all been fulfilled:

1. You must have attempted every element of the assessment for 12 full courses or the equivalent, as specified in the structure for the degree (any RPL awarded will count towards the 12 courses attempted).
2. You must have passed at least 11 full courses or the equivalent (any RPL awarded will count towards the total of 11 courses).
3. You must have resat all failed courses from previous years for which the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted, or, where the structure of the degree permits, substituted an alternative for a failed course.

4.2

In the year in which you intend to be awarded a degree, you must, in order to meet condition 3 in 4.1, resit the examination for any failed course from previous years which you are counting towards the degree and for which the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted, or, if the structure of the degree permits, substitute it with an alternative course.

4.3

When considering your eligibility for award of the degree, the Board of Examiners will give special consideration if you have been absent from one or more examinations through illness or other adequate cause.

4.4

Once the Board of Examiners decides that you are eligible for award of the degree, the degree will be awarded and you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses.

4.5

Once the award and classification of the degree have been confirmed by the Board of Examiners, you cannot refuse or decline the award or its classification. The decision of the Board of Examiners is final.

4.6

Failure in up to one full course or the equivalent will normally not affect your classification.

For students registered on a degree in 2015-16 and earlier:

4.7

Failure in two full courses will normally lead to an award one class lower than that indicated by your marks according to the classification scheme (given in paragraph 6.4 below).

4.8

Failure in one and a half courses where the half course is not paired to produce a pass will normally lead to an award one class lower than that indicated by your marks according to the classification scheme (given in paragraph 5.4 below).

4.9

Failure in one and a half courses where the half course is paired to produce a pass will not normally lead to an award one class lower than that indicated by your marks according to the classification scheme (given in paragraph 5.4 below).

4.10

If your marks indicate a Third Class Classification, and the above rule concerning 1 and a half or 2 fails under 4.8 and 4.9 are applied, then a Pass Classification will be awarded, provided the Board of Examiners is satisfied that all other regulations have been fulfilled.

5. Degree classification

5.1

200 and 300 courses normally carry more weight than 100 courses. Marks for 200 and 300 courses are counted individually and in some cases as an average, depending on the number of 100 courses taken and the number of RPLs granted. 100 courses count for up to two marks only.

5.2

If you are eligible for the award of a degree through the Standard Route, you will be classified according to the classification scheme (given in 5.4 below) on the basis of nine marks, and, where appropriate, the aggregate of those nine marks.

5.3

The nine marks on which the classification is based are drawn from the following.

1. The marks for all 200 and 300 courses considered individually.
2. If eight 200 and 300 courses and four 100 courses have been attempted, the *ninth* mark is the average of the best three 100 courses.
3. If seven 200 and 300 courses and five 100 courses have been attempted, the *eighth* mark is the average of the best two 100 courses, and the *ninth* mark is the average of the next best two 100 courses.
4. Where you have been granted RPL from one or more 100 courses and have taken 100 courses to bring your total of granted RPL and 100 courses to four then:
 - a. if you have been granted RPL for one course, the *ninth* mark is calculated in the usual way
 - b. if you have been granted RPL for two courses, the *ninth* mark is the average of the two 100 courses taken
 - c. if you have been granted RPL for three courses, the *ninth* mark is the 100 course taken
 - d. if you have been granted RPL for four courses, the *ninth* mark is the average of all the 200 and 300 courses taken.
5. Where you have been granted RPL from one or more 100 courses and have taken 100 courses to bring your total of granted RPL and 100 courses to five then:
 - a. if you have been granted RPL for one course, the *eighth* mark is the average of the best two 100 courses and the *ninth* mark is the average of the remaining two 100 courses
 - b. if you have been granted RPL for two courses, the *eighth* mark is the average of the best two 100 courses taken, and the *ninth* mark is the remaining 100 course taken
 - c. if you have been granted RPL for three courses, both the *eighth* and *ninth* marks are the marks of the two 100 courses taken
 - d. if you have been granted RPL for four courses, the *eighth* mark is the mark of the single 100 course taken and the *ninth* mark is the average of all the 200 and 300 courses taken.

5.4

The minimum requirements for the classification scheme, based on the nine marks used for classification, are as follows:

First Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • five first class marks • four first class marks and an aggregate of 590
Upper Second Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • five upper second class marks • four upper second class marks and an aggregate of 515
Lower Second Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • five lower second class marks • four lower second class marks and an aggregate of 440
Third Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • five third class marks
Pass Classification	Only awarded to students having passed 10 or 10½ courses and therefore have been classified one class lower as set out in 4.7, 4.8, 4.9 and 4.10 above.

Degrees through the Graduate Entry Route

6. Eligibility for the award of a degree

6.1

The Board of Examiners will consider you eligible for award of the degree through the Graduate Entry Route when you have attempted every element of the assessment for nine full courses or the equivalent, and passed all nine full courses or the equivalent. Any RPL awarded will count towards the total of nine courses.

7. Degree classification

7.1

200 and 300 courses normally carry more weight than 100 courses. Marks for 200 and 300 courses are counted individually. 100 courses will count for two marks. If more than two 100 courses are taken, the marks for the 100 courses will be subject to an averaging process described below to create two marks to be used for classification.

7.2

If you are eligible for the award of a degree through the Graduate Entry Route having attempted, and passed in, nine full courses or the equivalent, you will be classified on the marks treated as indicated in 7.3 and 7.4 below, according to the classification scheme (given in 7.6 below).

7.3

For determining the number of marks in a given class, the marks on which the classification is based are determined as follows:

1. If two 100 courses have been attempted, the marks for those courses will count individually. The marks for the seven 200 and 300 courses attempted will also count individually.
2. If three 100 courses have been attempted, the lowest two marks will be averaged and the third mark will count individually. The marks for the six 200 and 300 courses will count individually.
3. If four 100 courses have been attempted, the highest two marks will be averaged and the remaining two marks averaged. The marks for the five 200 and 300 courses will count individually.

7.4

For determining the number of marks in a given class, and if you have been granted RPL, the marks on which the classification is based are determined as follows:

1. If one 100 course has been attempted, the marks for all eight courses will count individually.
2. If two 100 courses have been attempted, the marks for the two 100 courses will count individually. The marks for all the 200 and 300 courses will also count individually.
3. If three 100 courses have been attempted, the highest two marks for 100 courses will be averaged, and the mark for the additional 100 course will count individually. The marks for all the 200 and 300 courses will also count individually.

7.5

When determining the aggregate mark, the marks for all nine courses will be added. Where you have been granted RPL, all eight marks will be counted individually and the ninth mark will be the average of these individual eight marks.

7.6

The minimum requirements for the classification scheme are as follows.

First Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• five first class marks• four first class marks and an aggregate of 590
Upper Second Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• five upper second class marks• four upper second class marks and an aggregate of 515
Lower Second Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• five lower second class marks• four lower second class marks and an aggregate of 440
Third Class Honours	Awarded to students who have achieved: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• five third class marks

Graduate Diplomas

8. Eligibility for the award of a Graduate Diploma

8.1

If you have attempted every element of the assessment for four full courses or the equivalent, and passed all four full courses or the equivalent, you will be eligible for the award of a Graduate Diploma.

9. Graduate Diploma grading scheme

9.1

For you to be awarded a Graduate Diploma with Distinction or Merit, all four marks must be 40 or higher.

9.2

You may only be awarded a graded Graduate Diploma if you have taken no more than one resit (of a full or half course).

9.3

The minimum requirements for the grading scheme are as follows:

Distinction	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• three marks of 70 or above and one mark of 40 or above• two marks of 70 or above, two marks of 60 or above and an aggregate of 280.
Merit	Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• three marks of 60 or above and one mark of 40 or above• one mark of 70 or above, one mark of 60 or above and one mark of 50 or above and one mark of 40 or above• two marks of 60 or above, two marks of 50 or above and an aggregate of 240.
Pass	Awarded to all students who are eligible for award of a Graduate Diploma as described in 8.1 above but not eligible for the award with Distinction or Merit.

Exit awards

10. Eligibility for an exit award

10.1

If you are registered on a degree (either Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route) and you are unable to complete your studies, you may be eligible to receive an exit award.

10.2

The minimum requirements for exit awards are as follows:

Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE)	Awarded to students who have: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• achieved passes in eight courses or equivalent (240 credits) and• a minimum of 90 credits are at Level 5 or 6 (200 or 300 courses)
Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE)	Awarded to students who have: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• achieved passes in four courses or equivalent (120 credits)

10.3

Exit awards are based on courses passed and do not include courses for which RPL has been awarded.

Appendix E – Assessment Criteria

Mark (%)	Grade	Characteristics
90–100	First class	<p>A comprehensive and deep understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Mastery of relevant methods and techniques and an ability to deploy them with flair.</p> <p>Very extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>(For qualitative subjects) Exceptional powers of analysis, argument, synthesis and insight. Considerable evidence of extensive wider reading of an appropriate nature and its application in context. Lucid and convincing argument which demonstrates an exceptional degree of independent thinking and critical insight.</p> <p>(For quantitative subjects) An outstanding ability to solve unusual and demanding questions involving application of deep and comprehensive understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Outstanding presentation and structure.</p>
80–89	First class	<p>A deep understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Mastery of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Highly extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>Lucid argument which demonstrates a high degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects) an impressive ability to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of deep understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading and an ability to apply this in context with, additionally, some evidence of wider reading.</p> <p>Excellent presentation and structure.</p>
70–79	First class	<p>A thorough understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Deft application of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>Clear argument which demonstrates a degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects), a significant capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of deep understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading and an ability to apply this in context with, additionally, some evidence of wider reading.</p> <p>Excellent presentation and structure.</p>

Mark (%)	Grade	Characteristics
60–69	Upper second class	<p>A good understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Competent application of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Wide and accurate range of information and knowledge deployed.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading (mainly for quantitative subjects)</p> <p>Clear argument which may demonstrate a degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects) some capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of significant understanding of the subject.</p> <p>High quality of presentation and good structure (mainly for qualitative subjects).</p>
50–59	Lower second class	<p>A reasonably good understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Knowledge of, and some application of, relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>A standard, and largely accurate, range of information and knowledge deployed.</p> <p>May rely more on knowledge than on argument or analysis (for qualitative subjects) or may (for quantitative subjects) demonstrate ability to grapple with standard problems but limited capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of significant understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Satisfactory quality of presentation, with good structure (mainly for qualitative subjects).</p>
40–49	Third class	<p>An acceptable demonstration of a basic understanding of and competence in the subject.</p> <p>Some knowledge of, and application of, relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>A basic range of information and knowledge deployed, with some areas of inaccuracy.</p> <p>Arguments and analysis not fully developed.</p> <p>Evidence of essential reading.</p> <p>Acceptable quality of presentation and structure.</p>
30–39	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Superficial coverage of topics that is descriptive and flawed by many important omissions and/or significant errors.</p> <p>Some understanding evident, but no original thought or critical analysis or ability to grapple with anything other than very routine questions.</p> <p>(For qualitative answers) Disorganisation in structure and poor clarity of expression.</p> <p>Limited evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>Limited competence in core basic techniques of the subject or competence only in a small part of the material (for quantitative subjects).</p>

Mark (%)	Grade	Characteristics
20–29	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Little information or information that is almost entirely incorrect or irrelevant. Unacceptably poor structure and clarity. Little understanding evident.</p> <p>Little evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>Very limited competence in core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>
10–19	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Very little information or information that is almost entirely incorrect or irrelevant. Extremely poor structure and clarity.</p> <p>Misunderstanding of significant areas of the syllabus.</p> <p>Very little evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>No competence in most of the core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>
0–9	Fail	<p>Nothing presented or completely incorrect information or answers contain nothing at all of relevance.</p> <p>No evidence of understanding.</p> <p>No evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>No competence in core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>