



**UNIVERSITY
OF LONDON**

**INTERNATIONAL
PROGRAMMES**

Programme Regulations 2016–17

**Economics, Management,
Finance and the Social
Sciences (EMFSS)**

**Certificate of Higher Education
in Social Sciences
Diploma in Economics
Diploma in Social Sciences**

Important document – please read
This document contains important
information that governs your
registration, assessment and
programme of study



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Important information regarding the Programme Regulations

About this document

Last revised 15 April 2016

As a student registered with the University of London you are governed by the current General Regulations and Programme Regulations associated with your programme of study.

The Programme Regulations are designed and developed by the College of the University of London responsible for the programme and they normally take account of the associated arrangements within the College. Programme Regulations, together with the [Programme Handbook](#), will provide the detailed rules and guidance for your programme of study. Further information about how to use the Programme Regulations and Programme Handbook can be found in the [Student Guide](#).

In addition to Programme Regulations you will have to abide by the [General Regulations](#). These regulations apply to all students registered for a programme of study with the International Academy and provide the rules governing registration and assessment on all programmes; they also indicate what you may expect on completion of your programme of study and how you may pursue a complaint, should that be necessary.

Programme Regulations should be read in conjunction with the General Regulations.

A [Glossary](#) provides an explanation of the terms used in this document.

If you have a query about any of the programme information provided please contact us. You should use the *ask a question* tab in the student portal <https://my.londoninternational.ac.uk>.

To note:

Throughout the Regulations, 'we' 'us' and 'our' mean the University of London; 'you' and 'your' mean the student, or where applicable, all students.

Changes to the Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics and Diploma in Social Sciences Regulations 2016-17:

1. The Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences (CHESS) is launched for the 2016-17 academic year, and the Diploma in Economics and Diploma in Social Sciences (the Diplomas) are now closed to new registrations. If you are registered on one of the Diplomas you will have the full five-year registration period to complete your studies, with final examinations (including resits) available in 2019-20.
2. The Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics and Diploma in Social Sciences are now covered in these separate Regulations from the degrees and Graduate Diploma/Diploma for Graduates.
3. Two courses have been withdrawn: MN1107 *Introduction to business and management* and SC1021 *Principles of sociology*. If you were registered for MN1107 or SC1021 in a previous year, have not passed it and have attempts at the examination remaining, you will be able to register for the replacement courses, MN1178 *Business and management in a global context*

or SC1179 *Contemporary sociology in a global age* respectively, and carry across the number of attempts.

4. GY1147 *Physical geography: fundamentals of the physical environment*, GY1148 *Methods of geographical analysis* (half course) and SC1158 *Reading social science* are available for the final time in 2016-17, for resit examinations only.
5. **SC1158** *Reading social science* (half course) is being replaced with **SC1185** *Reading social science*, which is a full course. Please note the different course codes. SC1158 will be offered for resits only for the final year in 2016-17. Students who have attempted SC1158 can transfer to the new full course of SC1185, but will carry attempts at the examination across.
6. Co-requisites have been added for EC1002 *Introduction to economics*. You can now only take EC1002 *Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1* and either MT105A *Mathematics 1* or MT1174 *Calculus*, not before.
7. LA1030 *Common law reasoning and institutions* has been renamed LA1030 *Legal system and method*.
8. Selection groups F(i), F(ii) and F(iii) have been reorganised. Selection groups F(i) and F(ii) are now one single selection group called F1. Selection group F(iii) is now called F2.

1 Structures of the programmes

1.1

Each course of an Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) programme is called a 100 course, a 200 course or a 300 course.

The Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences (CHESS), the Diploma in Economics and Diploma in Social Sciences (also referred to as the Diplomas) are made up of 100 courses only.

In the context of UK higher education, the Framework for Higher Education Qualifications (FHEQ) levels are as follows:

100 courses are equivalent to Level 4

200 courses are equivalent to Level 5

300 courses are equivalent to Level 6

See the Glossary for information about the [FHEQ](#).

1.2

For the purposes of these Regulations, two half courses (15 credits each) are equivalent to one full course (30 credits).

See regulation [3.3](#) in Appendix C: Scheme of award for information on pairing courses for classification.

1.3

The CHESS and Diplomas each comprise four full courses (or equivalent).

1.4

No Accreditation of Prior Learning (APL) is permitted.

1.5

If you complete your continuing registration for a Diploma you will be allowed to transfer your registration to the CHESS up until 30 November each year. You will keep your existing period of registration and carry across any passes and/or fails from the Diploma.

All enquiries relating to transferring your registration should be submitted to us in writing through your [Student Portal](#) or the [online enquiry form](#).

1.6

Transfer between the Diplomas is not allowed.

1.7

If you are registered for the CHESS you will not be allowed to transfer to a Diploma under any circumstances. If you transfer from a Diploma to the CHESS then you will not be allowed to transfer back to a Diploma.

1.8

If you complete the CHESS or one of the Diplomas you may transfer your registration to one of the EMFSS degrees through the Standard Route and receive appropriate credits. If you want to transfer

to an EMFSS degree through the Graduate Entry Route you will need to meet the additional entrance requirements.

See [Section 7: Transfer of registration](#) for details about transferring from the CHESSE or one of the Diplomas to a degree.

See the Requirements tab on each of the [programme pages](#) on our website for the additional Graduate Entry Route requirements.

Attendance requirements

Institutions recognised to teach the CHESSE and the Diplomas are listed in the [Directory of Institutions](#) on our website.

The Glossary provides a definition of [Institution recognised to teach](#).

1.9

You must attend a full- or part-time course of instruction at an institution that is recognised to teach the programme and meet their attendance and coursework requirements, except in the following circumstances:

- when you are resitting an examination; or
- where we have waived the requirement in special cases, such as on grounds of illness or any other cause acceptable to us.

1.10

If your attendance record is not satisfactory, or if you have not met the coursework requirements, we will refuse you permission to sit an examination.

Institutions provide us with annual attendance records, including completion of tutorial exercises, for all students by 1 March each year.

Choice of courses

1.11

You may apply to change courses provided that you can meet all of the following requirements:

- you are not yet eligible for the award;
- you have not entered the examination for the course you want to change from;
- an alternative course is available;
- you can meet any co-requisites for the new course;
- you have confirmed that the courses are offered by your teaching institution and you are able to meet the attendance requirements.

1.12

If you have entered the examination for a course, you may apply to change to a different course if you meet the other conditions in 1.11, but all decisions will be at our discretion.

1.13

Where a course has been succeeded by a new replacement course, it is strongly recommended that you change to the new course wherever possible if you have failed or not attempted the 'old' course.

In the unlikely event that we recommend you continue with a course that is being replaced, this will be stated in the 'Notes' section of the programme structure in [Appendix A](#).

1.14

If you have failed the last available resit examination for a course which has been replaced, you must change to the new course, unless your programme structure allows you to change to an alternative course.

Information on the number of attempts permitted can be found in [Section 5: Number of attempts permitted at an examination](#).

1.15

Not all courses will necessarily be available for study at all institutions recognised to teach the programme.

2 Credit transfer and accreditation of prior learning

2.1

No APL is permitted on the CHESS or the Diplomas.

Please see [Section 7: Transfer of registration](#) for details about transferring your passed courses to an EMFSS degree.

See the Glossary for definition of [credit](#) and [accreditation of prior learning](#), also known as recognition of prior learning. Please also refer to Section 3 of the [General Regulations](#).

3 Registration

Effective date of registration

3.1

Your effective date of registration will be 30 November in the year you first register. This allows you to sit your first examinations the following May/June.

You will also need to meet the attendance requirements of your teaching institution to be eligible to sit examinations.

Individual courses

3.2

You may not register for any EMFSS Individual Courses whilst you are registered on the CHESS or one of the Diplomas.

Registration of lapsed or former students

3.3

If you have been registered under the discontinued Old Regulations for one of the Diplomas and your registration has become inactive, you may be allowed to register for the CHESS under these Regulations and request credit for courses completed. You will not be allowed to register for a Diploma again.

All enquiries relating to transferring, cancelling or resuming your registration should be submitted to us in writing through your [Student Portal](#) or the [online enquiry form](#).

3.4

If you complete an EMFSS award and then register for a further EMFSS programme, you will not normally be allowed to reregister for a course you have already passed.

If you have already passed a course that is compulsory on the structure of the new programme, you will need to apply to the [LSE Office for University of London International Programmes](#) to substitute this course with another from a limited selection group.

If you have failed a course on the previous programme you will be allowed to take it again with the full number of attempts.

This regulation does not apply when progressing from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences or one of the Diplomas to a degree, as your credits will be transferred across where possible.

4 Assessment for the programme

See Glossary for the definition of [examination](#) and [written examination](#).

Information on coursework and project requirements are in the subject guides and the VLE.

Assessment methods

4.1

Each full course is examined by one three-hour unseen written examination.

Each half course is examined by one two-hour unseen written examination.

For EMFSS courses, the exceptions to this are:

- AC1025 *Principles of accounting*: this course is examined by one three-hour and 15 minutes unseen written examination, including reading time.
- IS1060 *Introduction to information systems*: In addition to an unseen written examination, the assessment for this course involves the submission of coursework

You are responsible for ensuring that you submit any required coursework by the date given on the relevant course page in your VLE or subject guide.

Students studying law courses (any course in Selection group [F2](#)) should refer to the Undergraduate Laws VLE for further information on assessment methods.

4.2

If you enter an examination you must be examined in all elements of the assessment set for that course in the same academic year. If you fail to submit the required coursework for a course but sit the written paper or vice-versa, you will normally be judged to have not completed the assessment. You will receive a result of *attempt incomplete* for the course.

Receiving a result of *attempt incomplete* will count as an attempt at the examination, but will not count towards the number of courses completed to assess your eligibility to graduate.

If you submit your coursework late you may be issued with a penalty.

Regulation 4.2 is not applicable for the course LA1031 *Legal system and method*. For more details about the assessment for this course please refer to the relevant course area in your VLE.

4.3

Half courses are paired, averaged and rounded up to a whole number to produce marks for classification/grading purposes.

See regulation [3.3](#) in Appendix C: Scheme of award for further information on how half courses are paired for classification.

If you are taking law courses

4.4

In the examination for law courses (any course in Selection group [F2](#)), questions may be set on recent legislation and current proposals for law reform within the scope of the syllabus. You will be expected to be familiar with developments in the law occurring up to 15 February in the year of the examination.

Date of examinations

4.5

Written examinations take place in May/June each year.

4.6

You are responsible for submitting your coursework to us and for ensuring that your work is sent to the EMFSS Assessment Office on or before the deadline of 1 May.

1 May is a 'sent by' deadline, meaning that the package must display clear evidence that it was sent no later than this date (for example, a postmark or courier documentation).
Details of how to submit your coursework are provided on the relevant course page in your VLE.

Sitting examinations

4.7

You must have completed your programme at an approved institution and have met the coursework requirements to sit examinations.

Please refer to regulations [1.9 - 1.10](#) for further information on attendance requirements.

Materials and aids permitted within the examination room

4.8

For some courses you will be given materials with the question paper, such as graph paper, accounting paper or statistical tables, for use in the examination. The provision and permitted use of these materials is subject to change.

4.9

We will not provide calculators. In examinations that permit their use, you are responsible for providing your own calculator, making sure that it meets the conditions set out below and is in working order for the examination. You should make sure that you have a spare calculator (which

also meets the conditions set out below) in case your calculator fails during the examination, or you must be prepared to continue the examination without a calculator. You are not allowed to borrow another student's calculator during the examination. If you use a calculator in an examination, you must write the name and type of calculator you used on your examination script.

4.10

If you are allowed to use a calculator in an examination, you must keep to the conditions listed below, unless the course description or the information provided with your admission notice tells you otherwise.

Calculators must:

- be non-scientific;
- be non-programmable; and
- not be capable of receiving, storing or displaying user-supplied non-numerical data.

You must not use a calculator that communicates or displays textual, graphical or algebraic information (other than error messages). If you use a calculator that does not meet all of these conditions, you will be considered to have committed an assessment offence.

Where calculators are permitted, only calculators limited to performing just basic arithmetic operations may be used. This is to encourage candidates to show the examiners the steps taken in arriving at the answer.

See Section 8 of the [General Regulations](#) for information on assessment offences.

4.11

For the following 100 courses, you may bring your own calculator into the examination hall:

- AC1025 Principles of accounting
- EC1002 Introduction to economics
- FN1024 Principles of banking and finance
- ST104A Statistics 1
- ST104B Statistics 2

Statutes

A definitive list of statutes and other materials permitted in the examination hall is sent out with the admission notice/timetable.

4.12

We will not provide statutes or other documents in the examination room. However, you will be allowed to bring the statutes and other materials listed in the subject syllabuses into the examination room. You are allowed to use any edition of the permitted statutes, although you are strongly advised to use the most recent one.

Where statutes or statutory instruments are listed at the end of individual syllabuses this means a 'Queen's Printer' copy of the statute or statutory instrument or a photocopy of a 'Queen's Printer' copy or a 'Print' (PDF) copy (but not a 'Web' (HTML) copy) downloaded from the Office of Public Sector Information website and a 'Queen's Printer' copy of any later statute amending or repealing those statutes. 'Queen's Printer' copies must be of the full original statute or statutory instrument and not of the statute or statutory instrument as reprinted in a case book or statute book.

The details of statutes and other documents given in the syllabuses are subject to revision by the Board of Examiners and will be superseded by the consolidated list of statutes and other materials which will be circulated to you with the timetable.

4.13

You may underline and/or highlight passages with a coloured pen in the materials, but all other forms of personal annotation on statutes and other materials permitted to be taken into the examination room are strictly forbidden. You may highlight different passages with different coloured pens. You are forbidden to attach self-adhesive notelets or index tags or any other paper to the pages of statute books or other permitted materials.

5 Number of attempts permitted at an examination

Please also refer to regulations [6.5 - 6.10](#) for information about registering for resits within the rules of the structure of your programme.

Information about progression within a programme can be found in [Section 6: Progression within the programme](#) and information on transfers is in [Section 7: Transfer of registration](#).

5.1

You may have a maximum of three attempts at the examination for each course.

5.2

If you are not yet eligible for your award, you are required to either:

- make a further attempt at all failed courses, provided the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted; or
- substitute a failed course with an alternative course where the programme structure allows.

5.3

You will not be allowed to make a further attempt at a course if you fail it at the final attempt. You will be able to continue on the programme that you are registered for by replacing the failed course with an alternative course, if it is permitted in the programme's structure and if you can still meet all other requirements for the award.

If you cannot meet the requirements for your award, or the conditions for transfer, your registration will cease.

5.4

Once the Board of Examiners decides that you are eligible for an award on the programme that you are registered for, it will be awarded and you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses.

5.5

If you progress from the CHESS or one of the Diplomas to an EMFSS degree, you must carry failed courses with you if they are compulsory courses on the degree you are transferring to.

Failed courses which are available but not compulsory on the degree you are transferring to, may either:

- be carried and retaken provided you have not exhausted the maximum number of attempts, keeping the remaining number of attempts at the course; or

- may be discarded and you can change to an alternative course.

Failed courses which are not available on the degree you are transferring to must be discarded.

Although absence from an examination will not count towards the number of attempts for that course, if you have made an examination entry and are then absent, you will need to pay an examination re-entry fee the next time you enter the examination.

6 Progression within the programme

See also [Section 4: Assessment for the programme](#) and [Section 5: Number of attempts permitted at an examination](#).

Full details on transfer/progression to a degree, including the conditions, are in [Section 7: Transfer of registration](#).

6.1

In line with the regulations, you may decide when you are examined, the number of courses you try each year and the order in which you decide to try each course. You do not have to be examined each year.

6.2

You must keep to the co-requisites, exclusions and other rules that apply for the courses you study. Apart from where these rules apply, you may register for courses in any order.

Details of co-requisites, exclusions and other rules are given in the individual syllabuses in the [Course Information Sheets](#).

Examinations

6.3

If you are attending your institution on a full-time basis, you may enter for a minimum of one half course and a maximum of four full courses (or equivalent) when you choose to make your first examination attempt. After that, you may decide the order in which you try the examinations for the remaining courses and/or resitting any failed courses, and also the number of courses you take on each occasion.

6.4

If you are attending your institution on a part-time basis, you may enter for a minimum of one half course and a maximum of two full courses (or equivalent) when you choose to make your first examination attempt. After that, you may decide the order in which you try the examinations for the remaining courses and/or resitting any failed courses, and also the number of courses you take on each occasion.

Resitting failed courses

Resitting compulsory courses

6.5

A compulsory course that you have failed must be selected during registration and retaken the next time you take an examination. If you have failed more than one compulsory course, you must register for and resit at least one the next time you sit an examination.

6.6

You cannot register and make an examination entry for any new courses unless you also register and enter the examination for all remaining failed compulsory courses.

Resitting unnamed courses and named alternative courses

6.7

If you fail a course for which alternatives are available, you can choose to either:

- reregister for and resit the failed course; or
- swap the failed course for another course which can fit at that point of the programme structure.

6.8

You can choose to register for and resit an alternative course in any future examination session within your remaining period of registration.

6.9

If you choose to swap your failed course for another course but also have outstanding fails at compulsory courses, you must meet the requirements in regulation 6.6 and retake these failed compulsory courses before or at the same time you are examined in the course you have substituted.

6.10

If you have registered for a substitute course to replace the course you have failed, you will not be permitted to return and reregister for the original course at any point during your registration.

See the Glossary for the definition of [named alternative course](#).

7 Transfer of registration

This section applies both to transfer between different programmes and within the same programme, unless indicated otherwise. Details of how to apply to transfer are in the [Student guide](#).

For entrance requirements, see the Requirements tab on each of the [programme pages](#) on our website.

Transfer from the Old Regulations to the New Regulations

7.1

If you were registered on one of the Diplomas in 2015-16 and are eligible to register in 2016-17, your record will automatically be transferred to the equivalent programme under these Regulations. You may not transfer to any other programme that has had notice served on it, including between the Diplomas.

Transfer to a degree from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences

7.2

You may transfer to an EMFSS degree, provided that:

- you have passed all four full courses;

or

- you have made an attempt at **four** full courses and have passed **three** full courses;

or

- you already meet the entrance requirements for the degree;

and

- you do not have to discard more than three full courses in total which you have previously passed;

and

- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to;

and

- for transfer to the Graduate Entry Route, you satisfy the additional entrance requirements for that Route.

To be considered to have made an attempt at an examination, you must register for a course, enter the examination for it and attend the examination. **If you pass three courses but do not attempt a fourth, you will not be permitted to transfer.**

Transfer to a degree from the Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Sciences

7.3

You may transfer to an EMFSS degree, provided that:

- you have passed all four full courses;

or

- you have made an attempt at **four** full courses and have passed **two** full courses;

or

- you already meet the entrance requirements for the degree;

and

- you do not have to discard more than three full courses in total which you have previously passed;

and

- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree that you intend to transfer to;

and

- for transfer to the Graduate Entry Route, you meet the additional entrance requirements for that Route.

To be considered to have made an attempt at an examination, you must register for a course, enter the examination for it and attend the examination. **If you pass two or three courses but do not attempt a fourth, you will not be permitted to transfer.**

All students transferring to a degree

7.4

If you are allowed to transfer to the degree, you will be credited with courses already passed on the CHESSE or Diploma which are the same as (or equivalent to) the courses available on the degree you are transferring to. Courses you have passed that are not available (or are not equivalent to courses available) on the degree you are transferring to may have to be discarded.

7.5

If you decide or are required to carry a failed course when you transfer to the degree, the number of attempts at that examination will be carried forward and will still count towards the number of attempts at that course within the degree. The attempts at any failed courses which are common to the degree must be carried forward and will count towards the number of attempts allowed at those courses.

7.6

You must apply to us by logging an enquiry through your Student Portal if you want to transfer from the CHESSE or one of the Diplomas to an EMFSS degree.

7.7

If you transfer to a degree before successful completion of this programme you will not receive the award of the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Sciences, as appropriate.

If you discard the maximum number of courses allowed on transfer from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences or one of the Diplomas to an EMFSS degree, you will not be allowed to transfer your registration again to another degree unless the transfer can be made without discarding any more courses.

The rules for discarding courses are in regulations [7.21 - 7.27](#).

Credits awarded on transfer to a degree from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Sciences

7.8

You will be credited with courses you have passed which are the same as (or equivalent to) the courses listed in the structure of the degree you are transferring to. Courses you have passed which are not available (or equivalent) on the degree you are transferring to may have to be discarded.

7.9

If you are credited with an unnamed 100 course on the basis of IS1060 *Introduction to information systems*, you will not be allowed to take IS2136 *Information systems and organisations* if it is available on the degree you transfer to.

7.10

If you pass the examination for MT1174 *Calculus* and then transfer to a degree which has the half courses MT105A *Mathematics 1* and/or MT105B *Mathematics 2* in the programme structure, MT1174 will be discarded and you will be awarded APL for MT105A and MT105B where applicable. You will not be required to attempt the examination for MT105A and/or MT105B.

Where only MT105A is compulsory on the new structure, APL for MT105B may be credited at a point on the structure where a half course can be chosen from [Selection group F1](#), as marked with a black diamond. You will also need another half course to be paired with it at this point.

Credit awarded

7.11

Credits are awarded for named courses. However, if you are transferring to a degree through the Standard Route you may claim credit for *one unnamed 100 course* if you have previously passed a 100 course which is not available on the degree you are transferring to (where the degree structure allows). If you are credited with *one unnamed 100 course* it will be placed at the point marked by the black diamond symbol (◆) on the individual degree structures. Credits for named and unnamed courses may be used to meet prerequisites.

7.12

If you transfer, you will not be allowed to enter or re-enter for a course (or equivalent course) that you have previously passed and received credit for. The mark you achieved when you passed the course will count towards the final classification of degree.

Treatment of failed courses with attempts remaining

7.13

If you have failed a course and have attempts remaining, you must carry the course and the attempts with you if it is compulsory on the degree that you are transferring to.

If you have failed a course which is available as an optional course (either from a list or from a Selection group) on the degree you are transferring to, you can either:

- carry and retake the course (up to the maximum three attempts). You will be allowed the same remaining number of attempts at the courses; or
- discard the course and register for an alternative optional course.

Failed courses which are not available on the degree you are transferring to must be discarded.

Treatment of failed courses with no attempts remaining

7.14

If you have failed a course at the third attempt, this may affect your ability to transfer to a degree. Permission to transfer will depend on the following conditions, as applicable:

To transfer to a Standard Route degree:

- i. You will not be able to transfer to a degree where the failed course is a prerequisite for a compulsory course.
- ii. If the failed course is a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, you must carry it forward to the new degree (subject to point i. above). This is only allowed if you can also meet all the other requirements for the degree. The course will count towards the total number of courses that must be taken to meet the requirements of the degree, and the most recent mark obtained in the failed course may count towards the degree classification.
- iii. If the failed course is available as an option on the degree you want to transfer to, you may either:
 - discard the failed course and take a different or alternative course, or

- carry the failed course to the new degree. This is only allowed if you can also meet all other requirements for the degree.

If you choose to carry the failed course, it will count towards the total number of courses that must be taken to meet the requirements of the degree, and the most recent mark obtained in the failed course may count towards the degree classification.

To transfer to a Graduate Entry Route degree:

- i. You will not be able to transfer to a degree where the failed course is a compulsory course. No failed courses may be carried forward on transfer to a different degree and must be discarded.

Transfer to the Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Sciences

7.15

Transfers to the Diplomas from any other programme are not permitted.

Transfer to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences from a degree or the Access route

7.16

If you are registered on an EMFSS degree or have previously been registered on the Access route, and have made an attempt at the examination for one or more courses, you will not be allowed to transfer your registration to the CHESS. If you have not made an attempt at an examination and, if you meet the entrance and attendance requirements for the CHESS, you may apply to transfer.

7.17

If you want to register for the CHESS but are not allowed to transfer, you must cancel your registration, apply to register again and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If you are allowed to register afresh you will not be allowed to carry credit for any passed courses, or carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

Transfer from a Graduate Diploma/Diploma for Graduates to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences

7.18

If you are registered for a Graduate Diploma/Diploma for Graduates you will not be allowed to transfer your registration to the CHESS.

7.19

If you want to register for the CHESS, you must cancel your registration for the Graduate Diploma/Diploma for Graduates, apply to register again, and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If you are allowed to register afresh, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses previously passed or carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

Transfer from other programmes offered by the International Programmes to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences

7.20

If you are registered for a programme of study other than in the fields of Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences you may apply to transfer to the CHESS, as long as you meet the necessary entrance and attendance requirements.

Discarding and reviving courses on transfer between programmes

7.21

If you transfer between EMFSS programmes you may have to discard certain courses.

7.22

A course must be discarded if it:

- cannot be credited, or
- cannot be retaken on transfer because there is no option to take it (or no equivalent course available which can be credited) on the programme you are transferring to.

7.23

For students transferring to a degree:

You cannot discard passed courses unless you are transferring. Permission to discard both passed and failed courses depends on the structure of the degree that you plan to transfer to as follows:

- You will not be allowed to discard any course (either passed or failed) that is compulsory on the degree you are transferring to.
- You will not be allowed to discard or change any single passed half course if it can be paired with another half course on the degree you are transferring to. If it cannot be paired then you must contact us for permission to discard it.
- You will not be allowed to discard or change a passed course that is one of two named course options at a point on the degree.
- You may discard a failed course that is one of two named course options at a point on the degree, and take the other named option.

If the course is not named on the programme structure but is available (for example as an option in a Selection group), you may choose whether to transfer or discard the course, as long as you do not discard more than three full passed courses (or equivalent) in total.

7.24

Discarded courses may normally be revived in later transfer as follows:

- A passed course which has been discarded must be revived if you transfer to a degree which that course is available on.
- A failed course which has previously been discarded must be revived if it is compulsory and has no alternatives on the degree you are transferring to. You will be allowed the same remaining number of attempts.
- A failed course which has previously been discarded and which is not compulsory on the degree you are transferring to must either be revived or, where possible, changed to another option.
- For degrees through the Standard Route only: if you transfer to a degree where a course is compulsory and you have discarded APL for that course previously, the APL must be revived. This can only be done in line with the maximum four APL courses that are allowed on a degree.

7.25

A course that has been revived will no longer count towards the total permitted number of discarded courses.

7.26

When you pay your continuing registration fee and when you make an examination entry you must indicate to us if you are discarding or reviving any previously discarded courses.

7.27

If you transfer from the CHESS or one of the Diplomas you must write to us through the Student Portal if you are reviving any previously discarded courses when you pay the continuing registration fee.

Appendix A: Structures of the programmes

Course codes are given next to the course title in this appendix of the Programme Regulations. Course codes show the subject area, course level and the unique course number. It is broken down in the following example:

AC1025 Principles of accounting

AC - shows the subject area

1 - shows that this is a 100 level course

025 - shows the number of the course

The subject areas are:

AC - Accounting

DV - Development

EC - Economics

FN - Finance

GY - Geography

IR - International Relations

IS - Information Systems

LA - Law

MN - Management

MT - Mathematics

PS - Politics

SC - Sociology

SP - Social Psychology

ST - Statistics

All courses listed on the structures are full courses unless indicated otherwise. Rules and exclusions that may affect your choice of courses are given in the syllabuses in the [Course Information Sheets](#). These can be accessed by clicking the link on the course name, which will open the document in PDF format.

Should you need to check the equivalency of course codes from before 2011-12, please visit www.londoninternational.ac.uk/new_codes

Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences

Four full courses (or half course equivalents) to be chosen from the following, with no more than two courses from Selection group F2.

Selection group F1

AC1025	Principles of accounting
DV1171	Introduction to international development
▲ EC1002	Introduction to economics
FN1024	Principles of banking and finance
GY1009	Human geography
IR1011	Introduction to international relations
IR1034	World history since 1945
IS1060	Introduction to information systems
IS1168	Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming
MN1178	Business and management in a global context ¹
MT105A	Mathematics 1 (half course)
▲ MT105B	Mathematics 2 (half course)
MT1173	Algebra
MT1174	Calculus
PS1130	Introduction to modern political thought
PS1172	Introduction to political science
SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age ²
SC1185	Reading social science
ST104A	Statistics 1 (half course)
▲ ST104B	Statistics 2 (half course)

Selection group F2

LA1010	Criminal law
LA1020	Public law
LA1031	Legal system and method ³
LA1040	Contract law

Notes

¹ If you are transferring to this programme and have passed MN1107 *Introduction to business and management* you can use this course in place of MN1178.

² If you are transferring to this programme and have passed SC1021 *Principles of sociology* you can use this course in place of SC1179.

³ LA1031 *Legal system and method* is the new name for LA1031 *Common law reasoning and institutions*.

Co-requisites

▲ You can only take EC1002 *Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1* and either MT105A *Mathematics 1* or MT1174 *Calculus*, not before.

▲ You can only take ST104B *Statistics 2* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.

▲ You can only take MT105B *Mathematics 2* at the same time as or after MT105A *Mathematics 1*, not before.

Diploma in Economics

The Diploma in Economics is four full courses (or equivalent) in total.

Compulsory courses:

▲ [EC1002 Introduction to economics](#)
[MT105A Mathematics 1 \(half course\)](#) or [MT1174 Calculus](#)
[ST104A Statistics 1 \(half course\)](#)

Additional courses chosen from:

[AC1025 Principles of accounting](#)
[DV1171 Introduction to international development](#)
[FN1024 Principles of banking and finance](#)
[GY1009 Human geography](#)
[GY1147 Physical geography: fundamentals of the physical environment](#)¹
▲ [GY1148 Methods of geographical analysis \(half course\)](#)¹
[IR1011 Introduction to international relations](#)
[IR1034 World history since 1945](#)
[IS1060 Introduction to information systems](#)
[IS1168 Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming](#)
[LA1031 Legal system and method](#)²
[LA1040 Contract law](#)
[MN1178 Business and management in a global context](#)³
▲ [MT105B Mathematics 2 \(half course\)](#)
[MT1173 Algebra](#)
[PS1172 Introduction to political science](#)
[PS1130 Introduction to modern political thought](#)
[SC1179 Contemporary sociology in a global age](#)⁴
[SC1158 Reading social science \(half course\)](#)⁵
[SC1185 Reading social science](#)
▲ [ST104B Statistics 2 \(half course\)](#)

Notes

¹ These courses were examined as first attempts for the last time in 2015-16, with resits only for the last time in 2016-17.

² LA1031 *Legal system and method* is the new name for LA1031 *Common law reasoning and institutions*.

³ If you were registered on MN1107 *Introduction to business and management* but have not completed the course and have attempts outstanding, you will be transferred to MN1178 *Business and management in a global context* from 2016-17.

⁴ If you were registered on SC1021 *Principles of sociology* but have not completed the course and have attempts outstanding, you will be transferred to SC1179 *Contemporary sociology in a global age* from 2016-17.

⁵ SC1158 *Reading social science* (half course) is being examined for the final time in 2016-17 and this session is for resits only. SC1185 *Reading social science* is a full course, available for the first time from 2016-17. If you have unsuccessfully attempted SC1158 may transfer to SC1185 and will carry the number of attempts across.

Co-requisites

- ▲ You can only take EC1002 *Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1* and either MT105A *Mathematics 1* or MT1174 *Calculus*, not before.
- ▲ You can only take GY1148 *Methods of geographical analysis* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.
- ▲ You can only take ST104B *Statistics 2* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.
- ▲ You can only take MT105B *Mathematics 2* at the same time as or after MT105A *Mathematics 1*, not before.

Diploma in Social Sciences

The Diploma in Social Sciences is four full courses (or equivalent) in total, from the selection listed below. Students must take a minimum of two of the courses marked with a square after the course name ■

AC1025	Principles of accounting	
DV1171	Introduction to international development	■
▲ EC1002	Introduction to economics	
FN1024	Principles of banking and finance	
GY1009	Human geography	
GY1147	Physical geography: fundamentals of the physical environment	¹
▲ GY1148	Methods of geographical analysis	(half course) ¹
IR1011	Introduction to international relations	■
IR1034	World history since 1945	
IS1060	Introduction to information systems	
IS1168	Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming	
LA1031	Legal system and method	■ ²
LA1040	Contract law	■
MN1178	Business and management in a global context	■ ³
MT105A	Mathematics 1	(half course)
▲ MT105B	Mathematics 2	(half course)
MT1173	Algebra	
MT1174	Calculus	
PS1130	Introduction to modern political thought	■
PS1172	Introduction to political science	■
SC1179	Contemporary sociology in a global age	■ ⁴
SC1158	Reading social science	(half course) ⁵
SC1185	Reading social science	
ST104A	Statistics 1	(half course)
▲ ST104B	Statistics 2	(half course)

Notes

¹ You may only register for GY1147 or GY1148 if your effective date of registration is before 30 November 2015. These courses were examined for the last time in 2015-16, with resits only for the final time in 2016-17.

² LA1031 *Legal system and method* is the new name for LA1031 *Common law reasoning and institutions*.

³ If you were registered on MN1107 *Introduction to business and management* but have not completed the course and have attempts outstanding, you will be transferred to MN1178 *Business and management in a global context* from 2016-17.

⁴ If you were registered on SC1021 *Principles of sociology* but have not completed the course and have attempts outstanding, you will be transferred to SC1179 *Contemporary sociology in a global age* from 2016-17.

⁵ SC1158 *Reading social science* (half course) is being examined for the final time in 2016-17 and this session is for resits only. SC1185 *Reading social science* is a full course, available for the first

time from 2016-17. If you have unsuccessfully attempted SC1158 may transfer to SC1185 but will carry the number of attempts across.

Co-requisites

- ▲ You can only take EC1002 *Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1* and either MT105A *Mathematics 1* or MT1174 *Calculus*, not before.
- ▲ You can only take GY1148 *Methods of geographical analysis* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.
- ▲ You can only take ST104B *Statistics 2* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.
- ▲ You can only take MT105B *Mathematics 2* at the same time as or after MT105A *Mathematics 1*, not before.

Appendix A: Structures of the programmes – Selection groups

The courses that make up the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences and the Diplomas come from Selection groups F1 and F2, which are also Selection groups in the EMFSS degrees and Graduate Diplomas. Although you will not need to choose from Selection groups for your studies in this programme, it is important to know what groups the courses are in if you plan to transfer to another EMFSS programme.

Some courses in these programmes have co-requisites. These are marked by a black triangle after the course name and more information is given in the 'Notes' section below the list. A co-requisite means that a course can only be taken at the same time or after another course.

A number of the courses below are prerequisite courses for higher level courses that you will take if you continue on to an EMFSS degree. A prerequisite means that you must have passed a certain course or courses to be able to take another course.

If you are planning on continuing to an EMFSS degree, we recommend that you refer to Appendix A - degree structures in the [Degree/Graduate Diploma/Diploma for Graduates Programme Regulations](#), where prerequisites are given after a course name in brackets. Knowing what prerequisite courses you plan to take in future years will enable you to make the best course selection possible at this stage in your studies.

Although co-requisites and exclusions between 100 courses are outlined below, fuller details are given under the individual syllabuses which can be accessed by clicking on the course name.

100 level courses

Selection group F1

- [AC1025](#) Principles of accounting
- [DV1171](#) Introduction to international development
- ▲ [EC1002](#) Introduction to economics
- [FN1024](#) Principles of banking and finance
- [GY1009](#) Human geography
- [GY1147](#) Physical geography: fundamentals of the physical environment ¹
- ▲ [GY1148](#) Methods of geographical analysis (half course) ¹
- [IR1011](#) Introduction to international relations
- [IR1034](#) World history since 1945
- [IS1060](#) Introduction to information systems
- [IS1168](#) Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming
- [MN1178](#) Business and management in a global context ²
- [MT105A](#) Mathematics 1 (half course)
- ▲ [MT105B](#) Mathematics 2 (half course)
- [MT1173](#) Algebra
- [MT1174](#) Calculus
- [PS1130](#) Introduction to modern political thought
- [PS1172](#) Introduction to political science
- [SC1179](#) Contemporary sociology in a global age ³
- [SC1158](#) Reading social science (half course) ⁴
- [SC1185](#) Reading social science
- [ST104A](#) Statistics 1 (half course)
- ▲ [ST104B](#) Statistics 2 (half course)

Selection group F2

[LA1010](#) [Criminal law](#)

[LA1020](#) [Public law](#)

[LA1031](#) [Legal system and method](#)⁵

[LA1040](#) [Contract law](#)

Notes

¹ You may only register for GY1147 or GY1148 if your effective date of registration is before 30 November 2015. These courses were examined for the last time in 2015-16, with resits only for the final time in 2016-17.

² If you were registered on MN1107 *Introduction to business and management* but have not completed the course and have attempts outstanding, you will be transferred to MN1178 *Business and management in a global context* from 2016-17.

³ If you were registered on SC1021 *Principles of sociology* but have not completed the course and have attempts outstanding, you will be transferred to SC1179 *Contemporary sociology in a global age* from 2016-17.

⁴ SC1158 *Reading social science* (half course) is being examined for the final time in 2016-17 and this session is for resits only. SC1185 *Reading social science* is a full course, available for the first time from 2016-17. If you have unsuccessfully attempted SC1158 may transfer to SC1185 but will carry the number of attempts across.

⁵ LA1031 *Legal system and method* is the new name for LA1031 *Common law reasoning and institutions*.

Co-requisites

▲ You can only take EC1002 *Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1* and either MT105A *Mathematics 1* or MT1174 *Calculus*, not before.

▲ You can only take GY1148 *Methods of geographical analysis* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.

▲ You can only take ST104B *Statistics 2* at the same time as or after ST104A *Statistics 1*, not before.

▲ You can only take MT105B *Mathematics 2* at the same time as or after MT105A *Mathematics 1*, not before.

Appendix B – Exclusions

The following pairs of courses are exclusions. Not all of the courses listed below will necessarily be available to students on these programmes.

200 and 300 level courses also have a number of exclusions. These are given in the regulations for the [Degrees/Graduate Diplomas/Diplomas for Graduates](#).

- [IS1060 Introduction to information systems](#) and [IS2136 Information systems and organisations](#)
- [IS1168 Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming](#) and IS1129 Introduction to programming ¹
- MN1107 Introduction to business and management ¹ and [MN1178 Business and management in a global context](#)
- [MT105B Mathematics 2](#) and [MT1173 Algebra](#)
- [MT105A Mathematics 1](#) and [MT1174 Calculus](#)
- [MT105B Mathematics 2](#) and [MT1174 Calculus](#)
- [MT105B Mathematics 2](#) and [MT2076 Management mathematics](#)
- PS1114 Democratic politics and the state ¹ and [PS1172 Introduction to political science](#)
- SC1021 Principles of sociology ¹ and [SC1179 Contemporary sociology in a global age](#)
- [SC1158 Reading social science](#) (half course) and [SC1185 Reading social science](#)

Notes

¹ These programmes are no longer available for study and details are provided for reference only.

Appendix C – Scheme of award

Introduction

The guidelines presented below show the main characteristics of the schemes used for the assessment of students within the Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences programmes, and the criteria used when grading students at the end of their studies. This information is necessarily abbreviated and it does not cover all special cases that the Board of Examiners may have to consider.

The Board of Examiners retains the right to deviate from, or suspend, any part of these guidelines for good reason and in the interest of academic standards and/or fairness to students.

1. Award of marks for courses

1.1

The marking standards for all courses are the same as for College-based students of the University of London sitting equivalent degree examinations.

1.2

The Examiners will determine a percentage mark for each course attempted by a student based on the following scales:

Degree Class equivalent	Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics, Diploma in Social Sciences	Percentage
First Class Honours	Distinction	70 – 100
Upper Second Class Honours	Merit	60 – 69
Lower Second Class Honours	Credit	50 – 59
Third Class Honours	Pass	40 – 49
Fail	Fail	0 – 39

2. Failed courses and resits

2.1

If you are not eligible for the award of the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Sciences as appropriate, you are required to make a further attempt at all failed courses (provided the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted) on the next occasion you take examinations, or to substitute a failed course with an alternative course where permitted in the relevant programme structure.

2.2

Once you are eligible for award of the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or Diploma in Social Sciences as appropriate, you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses, even if you have not reached the maximum number of attempts allowed.

2.3

In all cases, marks are based on those obtained at the latest attempt at the relevant course.

3. Pairing of half courses

3.1

Half courses are paired and averaged (rounded up to a whole number) to produce marks for grading purposes.

3.2

A fail in one half course of a pair counts as a half course fail in assessing the number of courses passed.

100 courses

3.3

Courses are paired according to the following criteria in the order given.

1. Any two 100 half courses named together at one point in the programme structure are paired.
2. If both have been taken, ST104A *Statistics 1* + ST104B *Statistics 2* are paired.
3. If both have been taken, MT105A *Mathematics 1* + MT105B *Mathematics 2* are paired.
4. After the above criteria have been applied, any remaining 100 half courses are paired according to the marks awarded, as follows: the two half courses with the highest marks are paired, then the two with the next highest marks.

4. Mitigating circumstances during the examination session

See the [mitigating circumstances](#) page on our website for details of what mitigating circumstances are and how to submit a request to us.

4.1

If you enter one or more examinations and experience difficulties immediately before or during the examination period through illness or other adequate cause, you should immediately inform the Examinations Office, and provide a supporting medical certificate or other official documentation for the courses affected. The documentation must be received within the time period specified (see 'Mitigating circumstances' in Section 10 of the [General Regulations](#)).

4.2

If, despite difficulties as described in 4.1, you have attempted and passed your examination(s), the pass received will stand.

4.3

If you have attempted but failed an examination because of difficulties as described in 4.1, and the documentation you provided is accepted by the Board of Examiners, you may be given a result of *Attempt not to count* for that examination. The attempt will not count and you will be allowed to take the paper again without academic penalty. The attempt will not count towards the maximum number of attempts permitted.

4.4

If you have not attended an examination because of difficulties as described in 4.1, and the documentation you provided is accepted by the Board of Examiners, you may be given a result of *Absence certified* for that examination. The attempt will not count and you will be allowed to take the paper again without academic penalty. The attempt will not count towards the maximum number of attempts permitted.

4.5

Although a course which receives a result of *Absence certified* or *Attempt not to count* is not counted as one of the permitted attempts, future entries for this examination, it will be treated as if it is a resit in terms of the number of courses you are allowed to sit in future examination sessions.

4.6

For students who intend to transfer to an EMFSS degree without completing the requirements for the award:

If you receive a result of *Attempt not to count* or of *Absence certified* for a course which is a prerequisite for a 200 or 300 course, you may take the 200 or 300 course at the same time as retaking the prerequisite course as long as you have met all the other prerequisites.

5. Eligibility for the award of the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or the Diploma in Social Sciences

5.1

Once you have attempted every element of the assessment and have passed all four full courses or the equivalent, you will be eligible for the award of the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or the Diploma in Social Sciences, depending on what programme you are registered for.

6. Grading scheme

6.1

To be awarded the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or the Diploma in Social Sciences (as appropriate) with Distinction, Merit or Credit, you must have taken no more than one resit of a full or half course. If you have resat more than one full or half course, or the same full or half course more than once, and have met the requirements for the award, you will be awarded a Pass.

6.2

To be awarded the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, Diploma in Economics or the Diploma in Social Sciences with Distinction, Merit or Credit, all four marks must be 40 or higher.

6.3

The minimum requirements for the grading scheme are as follows.

Distinction	<p>Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three marks of 70 or above and one mark of 40 or above • two marks of 70 or above, two marks of 60 or above and an aggregate of 280.
Merit	<p>Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three marks of 60 or above and one mark of 40 or above • one mark of 70 or above, one mark of 60 or above, one mark of 50 or above and one mark of 40 or above • two marks of 60 or above, two marks of 50 or above and an aggregate of 240.
Credit	<p>Awarded to students who have achieved one of the following sets of marks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • three marks of 50 or above and one mark of 40 or above • one mark of 60 or above, one mark of 50 or above and two marks of 40 or above.
Pass	<p>Awarded to all students who are eligible for award of a Diploma in Economics or the Diploma in Social Sciences as described in 6.1 above but not eligible for the award with Distinction, Merit or Credit.</p>

Appendix D – Assessment Criteria

Mark (%)	Grade descriptor	Characteristics
90–100	First class	<p>A comprehensive and deep understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Mastery of relevant methods and techniques and an ability to deploy them with flair.</p> <p>Very extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>(For qualitative subjects) Exceptional powers of analysis, argument, synthesis and insight. Considerable evidence of extensive wider reading of an appropriate nature and its application in context. Lucid and convincing argument which demonstrates an exceptional degree of independent thinking and critical insight.</p> <p>(For quantitative subjects) An outstanding ability to solve unusual and demanding questions involving application of deep and comprehensive understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Outstanding presentation and structure.</p>
80–89	First class	<p>A deep understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Mastery of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Highly extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>Lucid argument which demonstrates a high degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects) an impressive ability to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of deep understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading and an ability to apply this in context with, additionally, some evidence of wider reading.</p> <p>Excellent presentation and structure.</p>
70–79	First class	<p>A thorough understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Deft application of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>Clear argument which demonstrates a degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects), a significant capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of deep understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading and an ability to apply this in context with, additionally, some evidence of wider reading.</p> <p>Excellent presentation and structure.</p>

60–69	Upper second class	<p>A good understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Competent application of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Wide and accurate range of information and knowledge deployed.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading (mainly for quantitative subjects)</p> <p>Clear argument which may demonstrate a degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects) some capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of significant understanding of the subject.</p> <p>High quality of presentation and good structure (mainly for qualitative subjects).</p>
50–59	Lower second class	<p>A reasonably good understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Knowledge of, and some application of, relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>A standard, and largely accurate, range of information and knowledge deployed.</p> <p>May rely more on knowledge than on argument or analysis (for qualitative subjects) or may (for quantitative subjects) demonstrate ability to grapple with standard problems but limited capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of significant understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Satisfactory quality of presentation, with good structure (mainly for qualitative subjects).</p>
40–49	Third class	<p>An acceptable demonstration of a basic understanding of and competence in the subject.</p> <p>Some knowledge of, and application of, relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>A basic range of information and knowledge deployed, with some areas of inaccuracy.</p> <p>Arguments and analysis not fully developed.</p> <p>Evidence of essential reading.</p> <p>Acceptable quality of presentation and structure.</p>
30–39	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Largely superficial coverage of topics that is overly descriptive with important omissions and/or significant errors.</p> <p>Some understanding evident, but no ability to grapple with anything other than routine questions.</p> <p>(For qualitative answers) Some disorganisation in structure and weak clarity of expression.</p> <p>Limited evidence of wider reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>Limited competence in core basic techniques of the subject or competence only in part of the material (for quantitative subjects).</p>

20–29	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Little information or information that is almost entirely incorrect or irrelevant. Unacceptably poor structure and clarity. Little understanding evident. Little evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects). Very limited competence in core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>
10–19	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Very little information or information that is almost entirely incorrect or irrelevant. Extremely poor structure and clarity. Misunderstanding of significant areas of the syllabus. Very little evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects). No competence in most of the core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>
0–9	Fail	<p>Nothing presented or completely incorrect information or answers contain nothing at all of relevance. No evidence of understanding. No evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects). No competence in core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>