Programme Regulations 2021–2022

Humanitarian Action
International Development

MSc

Important document – please read
This document contains important information that governs your registration, assessment and programme of study
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Important information regarding the Programme Regulations

About this document

Last revised: 2 February 2021

As a student registered with the University of London you are governed by the current General Regulations and Programme Regulations associated with your programme of study.

These Programme Regulations are designed and developed by SOAS University of London which is responsible for the academic direction of the programme. The regulations take account of any associated arrangements at SOAS.

In addition to Programme Regulations, you will have to abide by the General Regulations. These regulations apply to all students registered for a programme of study with the University of London and provide the rules governing registration and assessment on all programmes; they also indicate what you may expect on completion of your programme of study and how you may pursue a complaint, should that be necessary.

Programme Regulations should be read in conjunction with the General Regulations.

The relevant General Regulations and the Programme Regulations relating to your registration with us are for the current year and not in the year in which you initially registered.

On all matters where the regulations are to be interpreted, or are silent, our decision will be final.

Further information about your programme of study is outlined in the Programme Specification which is available on the University of London website. The Programme Specification gives a broad overview of the structure and content of the programme as well as the learning outcomes students will achieve as they progress.

Terminology

The following language is specific to the Department of Development Studies:

Module: Individual units of the programmes are called modules. Each module is a self-contained, formally structured learning experience with a coherent and explicit set of learning outcomes and assessment criteria.

Elective modules: Pathway specific optional modules that are studied in succession after the core module(s).

Dissertation development stage: A learning stage that follows each module which develops the skills needed to write and submit a final dissertation.

Module convenor: Programme team member who ensures that design and delivery of high-quality learning opportunities are available for students on the module.

Associate tutor: Programme team member who delivers small group teaching, or may be used for their specialist expertise to lead online seminars.

E-tivity: Online assessment task or tasks specified by the Programme Director.

Throughout the Regulations, ‘we’ ‘us’ and ‘our’ mean the University of London; ‘you’ and ‘your’ mean the student, or where applicable, all students.
Changes to Humanitarian Action and International Development Regulations 2021-2022

There are no significant changes for the 2021-2022 period.
1 Structure of the programmes

Qualifications

1.1
The following named qualifications are awarded under the Department of Development Studies:

- MSc Humanitarian Action
- MSc International Development

Postgraduate Diplomas (PGDips) and Postgraduate Certificates (PGCerts) are awarded as Exit Qualifications only.

- Postgraduate Diploma in Humanitarian Action
- Postgraduate Certificate in Humanitarian Action
- Postgraduate Diploma in International development
- Postgraduate Certificate in International development

Qualification structure

1.2
Each Master of Science (MSc) consists of four modules and a dissertation as follows:

- One core module
- Three elective modules derived from the list of those available
- A dissertation

Exit awards

1.3
If you are registered on an MSc and are unable to complete your studies, you may be eligible for an exit award. A related Postgraduate Certificate or a Postgraduate Diploma may be awarded for the successful completion of either two modules and two dissertation development stages or four modules and four dissertation development stages respectively.

2 Registration

Effective date of registration

2.1
Your effective date of registration will be:

- 1 April if you register in March/April, of the year in which you initially register
- 1 October if you register in September/October, of the year in which you initially register.
2.2
If your effective date of registration is:

- **1 April** this allows you to be assessed in August of the same year
- **1 October** This allows you to be assessed in February / March of the following year

**Period of registration**

See the [Programme Specification](#) for the minimum and maximum periods of registration applicable to these programmes.

### 3 Recognition of prior learning and Credit transfer

To be read in conjunction with the [General Regulations](#), Section 3.

#### Recognition of prior learning

Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) is a generic term for the process by which we recognise and, where appropriate, award credit for learning that has taken place at the University of London, or elsewhere, before entry onto a programme of study.

3.1
Within this programme there is no provision for recognition or accreditation of prior learning.

#### Credit transfer and blended learning

3.2
You may apply to transfer to another SOAS programme. Applications will be considered by the programme convenor for the programme you are applying to.

Credits of modules already passed may be transferred. We will consider applications to transfer on an individual basis.

3.3
Blended Learning study enables you to combine distance learning study with a period of full-time study at SOAS. If you are registered on an MSc degree and have been allowed to proceed to the elective modules, you may study up to **two** elective modules at SOAS on an equivalent part-time basis in place of online learning modules. There will be restrictions on the availability of elective modules available for Blended Learning study.

### 4 Module selection

[Appendix A](#) provides details of the programme structures and module titles.

If your preferred choice of elective module is not available, you will be asked to indicate an alternative choice.

For more information regarding SOAS module availability, please [visit the webpage](#).
4.1 Modules are normally run in two study sessions during the year, each comprising 16 weeks of study.

4.2 You may normally register for one module per study session, and up to two modules throughout the year.

4.3 Where you have not yet passed a module and you are registering for it again, this may be permitted in addition to the module for that study session. This will be at the discretion of the programme director.

4.4 You may apply to change your assigned module in consultation with the Programme Director up to two weeks before the start date for that module. If you have already begun studying the module your application will not be considered.

**Modules from other SOAS departments**

4.5 MSc and PGDip students, may select as an elective module, a maximum of one 30 credit module offered by another SOAS distance learning programme. This will be at the discretion of the Programme Director for the programme you are registered with.

4.6 If you study a module offered by another SOAS department, that module will be assessed and governed by that module’s corresponding programme regulations.

5 **Assessment for the programme**

**Assessment methods**

You should refer to the VLE for submission deadlines.

5.1 Each module excluding the Dissertation module, will be assessed by the completion of six e-tivities. E-tivity 6 will be a 4,500-5,000 word essay submitted through Turnitin.

5.2 The **Dissertation** module will be assessed by submission of a 1,500-word dissertation research proposal and the submission of a written dissertation, of approximately 15,000 words. You are required to complete the four dissertation development stages and submit both elements of assessment to complete the dissertation module.

5.3 The overall mark for the dissertation module will be based on the combined marks for the dissertation, weighted at 85%, and the dissertation research proposal, weighted at 15%.

5.4 In order to pass any module, including the dissertation module, you must achieve an overall mark of at least 50%.
Submission of e-tivities and the dissertation

5.5
Your completed e-tivities and dissertation must be submitted via the Virtual Learning Environment (VLE) no later than the submission dates given on the module timetables.

5.6
Any submission made after the published deadline will be penalised: Marks will be deducted at a rate of one mark per day to a maximum of five marks for e-tivities submitted up to 5 days after the deadline. E-tivities will not be accepted if submitted later than 5 days after the deadline.

5.7
With each submission you must accept the ‘No Plagiarism' declaration via the online submission procedure to confirm that the completed e-tivity is all your own work (except where the terms of the e-tivity require reference to collaborating with others) and that there has been no plagiarism.

5.8
Extensions to deadline dates will usually not be granted. Extensions are only permitted in cases of mitigating circumstances, and are at the discretion of the Programme Director.

For more detail see 5.13 Mitigating Circumstances.

5.9
If an assignment exceeds the word limit by the amounts specified below, we will implement the following deductions.

For e-tivities 2, 3 and 5 for all modules, the following deductions will apply:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Excess length</th>
<th>Mark deduction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to and including 30%</td>
<td>1 mark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 30%</td>
<td>It will not be marked and will be assigned a mark of zero (0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For e-tivity 4 and e-tivity 6, in each module, the dissertation research proposal and the final dissertation, the following schedule of deductions will apply:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Excess length</th>
<th>Mark deduction (deductions for dissertation given in parentheses)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to and including 10%</td>
<td>1 mark (5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 10% up to and including 20%</td>
<td>2 marks (10%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 20% up to and including 30%</td>
<td>3 marks (15%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 30%</td>
<td>It will not be marked and will be assigned a mark of zero (0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.10
It is your responsibility to retain a copy of your e-tivity in the event of any electronic difficulties in its submission to, or return from, us.

5.11
We will provide you with feedback on all of your e-tivities across all of your modules.

5.12
If you are submitting a dissertation you must submit an electronic copy of the completed dissertation via the VLE, to arrive no later than the relevant submission deadline.

5.13
You must bring any mitigating circumstances to our attention as soon as you become aware that your performance may be adversely affected by serious circumstances beyond your control. You should do this before the coursework or dissertation deadline date.

6. Number of attempts permitted at an assessment element

6.1
The maximum number of attempts permitted at e-tivity 4 and e-tivity 6 for each module is two.

6.2
For all other e-tivities, a third attempt may be permitted at the discretion of the Programme Director, and subject to mitigating circumstances.

6.3
You will not be permitted to resit any element of assessment which you have passed.
6.4
If you fail a module with a mark between 45-49%, you may be awarded a condoned fail and have credit awarded in the same way as for passed courses providing the mean average mark for your modules is 55% or above. Condonement may be applied if you are entering to complete the award and is granted at the discretion of the Board of Examiners.

This does not apply to the dissertation. A fail in the dissertation cannot be condoned.

6.5
If a condoned fail is awarded for one module, and on both attempts your marks are between 45-49%, the condoned fail will be awarded to the higher mark.

6.6
You may be granted a condoned fail for one module only in the final assessment of a degree.

6.7
If you resit e-tivity 6 for any module, your e-tivity mark will be capped at 50%.

6.8
If you resit e-tivity 4 for any module, your e-tivity mark will be capped at 7.5 marks out of a possible 15.

6.9
If you submit a dissertation that is otherwise adequate but requires minor amendment, the Examiners may require you to make any amendments specified by them and to re-submit the dissertation within a period of four weeks, unless otherwise specified by them. This is still counted as your first attempt.

6.10
If the dissertation module is failed completely, you will be required to submit a new dissertation research proposal within a period of four weeks. Submission of the final dissertation will be required within a period determined by us, normally within six months of the submission of the new dissertation research proposal.

6.11
If you make a second attempt at the dissertation module, your dissertation mark will be capped at 50%.

7 Progression within the programmes

See Section 5 for method of assessment.

7.1
You are required to study the core module in the first study session following your registration on a programme.

7.2
You will be expected to complete the elective modules during the subsequent study sessions. Elective modules may not all be offered at every study session and may be studied in any order.
All modules are worth 30 credits. Not all modules are offered in every session. Refer to the SOAS website for more information on module availability.

7.3
You must attempt and pass e-tivity 6 of a module before you progress to your next module. Where this is not the case, progression will only be permitted in exceptional circumstances, at the discretion of the Programme Director and Chair of the Board of Examiners.

7.4
You must attempt all e-tivities of a module. If you submit e-tivity 6 for a module for which you have an incomplete e-tivity record we may determine that you have not completed the module’s assessment requirements and you will receive no mark for e-tivity 6.

7.5
You will be expected to submit your dissertation research proposal before attempting your third elective module.

The dissertation module is presented in four development stages, which will follow each of your module sessions, and you must complete each stage to pass the dissertation. The fourth and final stage of the dissertation will include a dedicated writing-up period prior to submission of the dissertation.

7.6
If you wish to apply to suspend your study of a module we may carry forward the mark for any e-tivity already completed for that module. This will be at the discretion of the Programme Director.

8 Schemes of award

8.1
Modules are marked according to the following scales:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mark range (E-tivity 6, Dissertation)</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>70+</td>
<td>Distinction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-69</td>
<td>Merit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-59</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-49</td>
<td>Fail</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mark range (E-tivity 4)</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12+</td>
<td>Distinction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-11</td>
<td>Merit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5-9</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-7.49</td>
<td>Fail</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E-tivities 2, 3 and 5 are not classified. More details on the assessment criteria can be found in Appendix B.
8.2
The maximum marks available for activities 1 to 5, subject to capping as applicable, are as follows:

- E-activity 1 – Access and Socialisation - 0
- E-activity 2 – Library Information retrieval - 5
- E-activity 3 – Literature critique (directed) - 5
- E-activity 4 – Essay Proposal - 15
- E-activity 5 – Literature critique (bespoke) - 5

8.3
To calculate the mark for a module, excluding the dissertation, the combined marks for activities 2, 3, 4 and 5, comprising 30% of the module mark, are added to the mark obtained for activity 6 which is scaled to 70%.

8.4
For the dissertation module, the marks obtained for the dissertation research proposal and final written dissertation are combined to produce the overall mark for the module. The final dissertation is marked out of 100 and is scaled to account for 85% of the module grade. The dissertation research proposal is marked out of 15 and will account for the remaining 15% of the grade.

8.5
To be awarded an MSc, you must have attempted and passed all four modules and the dissertation, with a weighted average mark of at least 50%.

8.6
To calculate the final grade, all modules, with the exception of the dissertation module, are weighted equally. The dissertation is double weighted.

8.7
In order to be considered for the award of a Merit you must normally obtain a mark of 50% or more in each module, a mark of 60% or more for the dissertation and a weighted average mark of 60% across all modules.

8.8
If you obtain a mark of 50% or more in each module but your dissertation is <2% below the required mark of 60%, the Board of Examiners may choose to award a Merit where your weighted average across all modules is 65% or higher.

8.9
In order to be considered for the award of a Distinction you must normally obtain a mark of 60% or more in each module, a mark of 70% or more for the dissertation and a weighted average of at least 70% across all modules.

8.10
If you obtain a mark of 60% or more in each module but your dissertation is <2% below the required mark of 70%, the Board of Examiners may choose to award a Distinction where your weighted average across all modules is 75% or higher.
Exit qualifications

8.11
At the discretion of the Board of Examiners and only in circumstances where you are unable to fulfil the criteria for an MSc, an exit qualification may be awarded as follows:

- **Postgraduate Diploma** for successful completion of four modules and four dissertation development stages.
- **Postgraduate Certificate** for successful completion of two modules (including the core module) and two dissertation development stages.

8.12
Postgraduate Certificates and Postgraduate Diplomas are provided as exit qualifications only. There is no provision for progression from a Postgraduate Certificate or Postgraduate Diploma to an MSc.

8.13
If you accept a Postgraduate Certificate or Postgraduate Diploma offered under these regulations we will not permit you to register or re-register for the related MSc at a later date.

Date of award

8.14
The date of award will correspond to the year that the requirements for the award are satisfied. This will be 1 May if your final assessment was in February or 1 October if your final assessment was in August.
Appendix A – Structure of the programmes

New modules that the Programme Director deems relevant and appropriate to develop for the programme, may be introduced throughout the course of year.

Outlines of the module syllabi are provided in Appendix C and further information can be found on the Department of Development Studies courses page.

MSc Humanitarian Action

One core module:

- GDM405 Humanitarian Principles and Practice

One elective module chosen from:

- GDM355 Human and Critical Security Studies
- GDM275 Understanding Violence, Conflict and Development
- GDM410 Critical Insights in Forced Migration
- GDM415 Partnerships Beyond Borders: NGOs, Social Movements and Civil Society in Transnational Development
- GDM420 The Transnational Politics of Gender and Feminisms in Development

Two elective modules chosen from:

- The module listed above are core modules in at least one programme, and also available as electives in programmes for which they are not already core.
- There is a wider pool of elective options, and the modules listed below are indicative of what is available from this pool. These modules are generally provided each year.
- Throughout your period of registration more modules will become available.
- For a complete list of current modules, please view the course information on the SOAS website. If you would like to submit an enquiry regarding module options, please contact devsol-studentsupport@soas.ac.uk.
- All modules will be assessed according to Section 5 of these regulations.

- GDM355 Human and Critical Security Studies
- GDM275 Understanding Violence, Conflict and Development
- GDM410 Critical Insights in Forced Migration
- GDM415 Partnerships Beyond Borders: NGOs, Social Movements and Civil Society in Transnational Development
- GDM420 The Transnational Politics of Gender and Feminisms in Development
- GDM175 Global Media
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDM130</td>
<td>International Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDM135</td>
<td>Global Public Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDM285</td>
<td>Economics, Politics and Society in South Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDM286</td>
<td>Economics, Politics and Society in the Middle East and North Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDM295</td>
<td>Multinational Enterprises in a Globalising World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDM010</td>
<td>The Art of Negotiation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**One dissertation module:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDM200</td>
<td>Dissertation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MSc International development**

**One core module:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Code</th>
<th>Module Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDM395</td>
<td>The Political Economy and Sociology of Development</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**One elective module chosen from:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Module Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>The Transnational Politics of Gender and Feminisms in Development</td>
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**Two elective modules chosen from:**

The module listed above are core modules in at least one programme, and also available as electives in programmes for which they are not already core.

There is a wider pool of elective options, and the modules listed below are indicative of what is available from this pool. These modules are generally provided each year.

Throughout your period of registration more modules will become available.

For a complete list of current modules, please view the course information on the SOAS website. If you would like to submit an enquiry regarding module options, please contact devsol-studentsupport@soas.ac.uk.

All modules will be assessed according to Section 5 of these regulations.

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**One dissertation module:**

<table>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDM200</td>
<td>Dissertation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix B – Assessment criteria

These guidelines reflect the standards of work expected at postgraduate level.

The following criteria will be used in determining the marks awarded for e-tivity 6, the dissertation research proposal, and the final written dissertation.

The dissertation and e-tivity 6 are marked out of 100.

The dissertation research proposal and e-tivity 4 are marked out of 15 and scaled accordingly.

**Distinction 80+ / 15**

A mark of 80+ will fulfil the following criteria:

- very significant ability to plan, organise and execute independently a research project or coursework assignment;
- very significant ability to evaluate literature and theory critically and make informed judgements;
- very high levels of creativity, originality and independence of thought;
- very significant ability to evaluate critically existing methodologies and suggest new approaches to current research or professional practice;
- very significant ability to analyse data critically;
- outstanding levels of accuracy, technical competence, organisation, expression.

**Distinction 70-79 / 12-14**

A mark in the range 70-79 will fulfil the following criteria:

- significant ability to plan, organise and execute independently a research project or coursework assignment;
- clear evidence of wide and relevant reading, referencing and an engagement with the conceptual issues;
- capacity to develop a sophisticated and intelligent argument;
- rigorous use and a sophisticated understanding of relevant source materials, balancing appropriately between factual detail and key theoretical issues. Materials are evaluated directly and their assumptions and arguments challenged and/or appraised;
- correct referencing;
- significant ability to analyse data critically;
- original thinking and a willingness to take risks.

**Merit 60-69 / 10-11**

A mark in the 60-69 range will fulfil the following criteria:

- ability to plan, organise and execute independently a research project or coursework assignment;
- strong evidence of critical insight and thinking;
• a detailed understanding of the major factual and/or theoretical issues and directly engages with the relevant literature on the topic;
• clear evidence of planning and appropriate choice of sources and methodology with correct referencing;
• ability to analyse data critically;
• capacity to develop a focussed and clear argument and articulate clearly and convincingly a sustained train of logical thought.

**Pass 50-59 / 7.5-9**
A mark in the range 50-59 will fulfil the following criteria:

• Ability to plan, organise and execute a research project or coursework assignment;
• a reasonable understanding of the major factual and/or theoretical issues involved;
• evidence of some knowledge of the literature with correct referencing;
• ability to analyse data;
• shows examples of a clear train of thought or argument;
• the text is introduced and concludes appropriately.

**Fail 40-49 / 6-7.49**
A Fail will be awarded in cases in which there is:

• limited ability to plan, organise and execute a research project or coursework assignment;
• some awareness and understanding of the literature and of factual or theoretical issues, but with little development;
• limited ability to analyse data;
• incomplete referencing;
• limited ability to present a clear and coherent argument.

**Fail 20-39 / 3-5**
A Fail will be awarded in cases in which there is:

• very limited ability to plan, organise and execute a research project or coursework assignment;
• fails to develop a coherent argument that relates to the research project or assignment;
• does not engage with the relevant literature or demonstrate a knowledge of the key issues;
• incomplete referencing;
• contains clear conceptual or factual errors or misunderstandings;
• only fragmentary evidence of critical thought or data analysis.
Fail 0-19 / 0-2
A Fail will be awarded in cases which there is:

- no demonstrable ability to plan, organise and execute a research project or coursework assignment;
- little or no knowledge or understanding related to the research project or assignment;
- little or no knowledge of the relevant literature;
- major errors in referencing;
- no evidence of critical thought or data analysis;
- incoherent argument.
The following criteria will be used in determining the marks awarded for activities 2, 3 and 5 for each elective module:

5/5

- Thorough critical analysis of a range of arguments from a wide literature (e.g. considers criticisms and defences of positions discussed and provides a clear and convincing position of own view derived from this discussion)
- Concise and well-structured
- Provides original arguments (e.g. makes original connection to wider academic debates, formulates an innovative criticism/defence)
- Very clear expression

4/5

- Broad understanding of topic
- Refers to relevant wider literature
- Engagement with academic debate on topic
- Well written
- Appropriate structure
- Some critical analysis with arguments (is able to consider criticisms and defences of positions discussed)

3/5

- Relevant answer to topic
- Satisfactory understanding and broadly accurate understanding
- Proper referencing
- Clear expression

2/5

- Limited relevance to topic
- Partial/incomplete understanding
- Unclear expression
- Poor referencing

1/5

- Submitted according to instructions
- Shows basic academic skills such as locating relevant articles through appropriate search tools such Library catalogue
- Errors in understanding
- Absence of analysis

0/5

- Failure to submit in accordance with instructions
• Unable to illustrate basic academic skills in any meaningful capacity
• Absence of understanding
Appendix C – Module Descriptions

All modules are worth 30 credits. Not all modules are offered in every session. Refer to the [SOAS website](https://www.soas.ac.uk/) for more information on module availability.

GDM405 Humanitarian Principles and Practice
This is the core module for the MSc Humanitarian Action. It has three parts: humanitarian principles, architecture and practice. This structure enables you to build up a critical understanding of the ideological underpinnings, constraints and politics of humanitarian action, alongside an empirical grounding of humanitarian providers and relationships between them. Analytical and empirical depth will be provided through a series of case studies that examine the practicalities and institutional learning in natural disasters, complex emergencies and humanitarianism in Europe. The module will present humanitarianism, the critiques that have been made of it, institutional learning and the persistence of some challenges in approach and delivery.

GDM395 The Political Economy and Sociology of Development
This is the core module for the MSc International Development. It draws on the long-standing success of our on-campus MSc Development Studies degree. The Political Economy and Sociology of Development equips students with a thorough theoretical understanding of development studies, drawing on the key disciplines of sociology and economics. The module is founded on the history of thought on development studies, identifying and critiquing the intellectual journey, trends, the associated policies and the dominance of the neoliberal agenda in development policy and practice.

GDM355 Human and Critical Security Studies
The Human and Critical Security Studies elective examines the meanings, mechanisms and agents of security, acknowledging shifts from the traditional notion of national security to forms of Human Security and critiques of the state. This module investigates processes and phenomena that pose direct threats to groups of people and, in doing so, potentially destabilise or aggravate situations. Famine, the oil trade and AIDS undermine people physically, politically and psychologically, and on occasions result in further forms of insecurity as people resist, retaliate or take advantage of volatile situations. Your study will also incorporate analysis of contingent – and differentiating – social factors such as age, gender, class and identity and the way that these shape and are shaped by experiences of security.

Academic literature is derived predominantly from Development Studies, Political Science and International Relations. This provides varied analysis of the nature and function of security policy, including policies relating to human security. In addition, there is a rapidly expanding academic literature linking specific threats to processes of vulnerability, insecurity, terror and globalisation which is accompanied by literature by pressure groups working on the issues concerned with AIDS, famine, corporate responsibility, the environment and human rights. The UN, itself heavily involved in forging the meanings of security, has produced documents relating to health, climate change and other elements covered in the course.

GDM275 Understanding Violence, Conflict and Development
This elective provides a grounding in analytical approaches to understanding how violence, conflict and development are related. The course begins by discussing empirical trends, difficulties of data collection and the importance of categorisation and boundaries in contexts of violent conflict. It then moves onto some of the foundational theories on conflict and violence.
including gender perspectives, debates about the origins of human violence (anthropological, historical, psychological sources of violence) and the role of violence in historical change.

Against this background, the course explores how development theory has treated violence and conflict at different times before focusing on competing contemporary theories and claims about the causes and dynamics of conflict. The focus then shifts to the structures and manifestations of violence including themes related to boundaries, war economies, inequality, land and the environment. We look at themes in common between the study of these dimensions or types of violence and of wars and move on to explore different facets of intervening in violent conflict including humanitarian aid, conflict resolution and reconstruction. The course ends on the links between war/violence, and knowledge production, discourses and ethics, with a focus on terrorism and the war on terror and then the ethical challenges of conducting research on violence.

GDM410 Critical Insights in Forced Migration
The course offers a critical introduction to forced migration in social, historical, political and legal perspective. Forced migrants are displaced by conflict, violence, political upheaval, processes of development, and environmental change, and may be displaced within or across the borders of their state of citizenship. While the majority remain in their region of origin, many are in protracted displacement situations. Drawing on interdisciplinary approaches from the social sciences, this course critically examines experiences of forced displacement, providing an understanding of its causes, meanings and consequences for a wide range of actors and situating it in the wider political economy.

The course questions what ‘produces’ refugees and other categories of forced migrant, and explores the implications of intersectional subjectivities including age, class, gender and socio-political status for them. It addresses the humanitarian and protection responses of governments, NGOs and UN agencies, asking to what extent these are compatible with the survival strategies of affected populations, and how they interact with wider developmental initiatives in areas affected by displacement. Finally, the course examines the rhetoric and realities of ‘durable solutions’ for refugees, and considers the relationship between regional responses to refugee problems, the securitization of migration and attempts to seek asylum in Europe.

GDM415 Partnerships Beyond Borders: NGOs, Social Movements and Civil Society in Transnational Development
This module examines how civil society organisations and social movements shape and influence the local and global governance of development. The module critically assesses the role played by the diverse array of organisations in civil society that exert power in the processes and outcomes of development and with special emphasis on the Global South.

Over the years, mainstream academic thinking has been channelled towards the way organisations, social movements and civil society in general have responded to the challenge of making development possible in nation-states. However, nation-states in the face of an ever-increasing globalisation landscapes have lost much of their former pre-eminence as the centre of political activism and development governance itself. This module unveils and studies how the trans-national and fluid social fabric of organisations, social movements and civil society across the world have helped pave the way development has evolved beyond the neat borders of nation-states.

The module draws on the latest empirical and interdisciplinary scholarship in the social sciences to illustrate the local/global nature of civil society organisations and social movements and their far-reaching impacts in development projects and processes within and beyond
nation-state borders. In so doing, it identifies the chain of key social actors, context, processes and effects that weave today’s development practices, institutions, ideas and agendas. Finally, the module samples empirical research and case studies from around the world to exemplify how civil society organisation can become either engines for social change or instrumentalised to lock and maintain key status quo of uneven and unequal capitalist development outcomes.

GDM420 The Transnational Politics of Gender and Feminisms in Development

This module centres gender within analyses of development in relation to broader processes of imperialism, globalisation, democracy, and neoliberalism. The module aims to provide students with a critical approach to gender and development which, while recognising the previous decades of moves to institutionalise gender policy frameworks, acknowledges the instrumentalisation of gender for broader ideological purposes and aims.

With a starting point that gender analysis on its own is not sufficient to achieve or promote gender equality, awareness or ‘rights’, the module approaches gender through a range of accompanying ideological and conceptual frameworks which encourage students to consider how gender analysis operates both as a method of evaluation but also as an ideological justification for other systems, forms and acts of intervention.

Competing theoretical and conceptual frameworks will be engaged with in order to highlight contested notions of gender and feminism in relation to local and global systems of social, political and economic organisation.

The module listed above are core modules in at least one programme, and also available as electives in programmes for which they are not already core.

There is a wider pool of elective options, and the modules listed below are indicative of what is available from this pool. These modules are generally provided each year.

Throughout your period of registration more modules will become available.

For a complete list of current modules, please view the course information on the SOAS website. If you would like to submit an enquiry regarding module options, please contact devsol-studentsupport@soas.ac.uk.

All modules will be assessed according to Section 5 of these regulations.

GDM286 Economics, Politics and Society in the Middle East and North Africa

This module provides students with an interdisciplinary social science foundation to the study of the Middle East North Africa (MENA). By engaging with a series of key debates related to economic, political and social change, they will gain an understanding of the underlying processes which are shaping societies, polities, and economies in the region. The module will provide students with an overview of the key topics that diplomats in MENA need to be acquainted with, for example security and diplomacy in the region, modern history and the effects of colonization, gender, religion and political economy among others. The module aims to introduce students to the complexities of the region and unpack at least some of the key issues to help them navigate their way as diplomats working in the region. The readings in the module include a mix of seminal articles/work by academics as well as more contemporary policy papers, media reports and academic articles.

GDM285 Economics, Politics and Society in South Asia

This module provides students with an interdisciplinary social science foundation to the study of the region of South Asia. By engaging with a series of key debates related to economic, political and social change, they will gain an understanding of the underlying processes which
are shaping societies, polities, and economies in the region. The module will provide students with an overview of the key topics that diplomats in South Asia need to be acquainted with, for example security and diplomacy in the region, modern history and the effects of colonization, gender, religion, caste and political economy among others. The module will introduce students to the complexities of the region and unpack at least some of the key issues to help them navigate their way as diplomats working in the region. The readings in the module include a mix of seminal articles/work by academics as well as more contemporary policy papers, media reports and academic articles.

GDM175 Global Media

In Global Media we will turn our critical attention to the ways in which media and communication technologies, operating amidst the complex dynamics of globalisation, can have a profound impact on our understanding and analysis of diplomacy and international relations. We will start by examining the early expansion of capitalism, and the shift from industrial to information economies, followed by the emergence of the ‘cultural’ as an expanding arena of production and consumption. The module will be punctuated with a series of important subcategories: What are the links between technology and international development, and how can we think about them? Why do the media matter to religion? Who owns the internet, and is access to information a human right? Throughout the course, we will develop analyses of the ways in which old political, cultural and social boundaries – particularly those of the nation/state – are challenged by the new networks of an emerging global civil society. By the end of the module, you will have explored various new forms of affiliation and solidarity, and developed the capacity to critique how these formations are supported by media and communication technologies. You will also have started to establish your own critique of how post-national cosmopolitan identifications coexist with local forms of social and cultural ‘belonging’.

GDM135 Global Public Policy

This module provides students with an understanding of key themes and approaches in the study of Global Public Policy. The module will familiarise students with public policy making in a context of intensifying globalisation and transnational political contestation. Students will undertake rigorous and critical analysis of policy and the complex processes by which it is formulated, adopted and implemented.

GDM130 International Security

Issues of security and insecurity are central to international relations, as the terrorist attacks of ‘911’ and the Iraq War of 2003 underline. This module affords students with the analytical tools to think critically and independently about the nature of contemporary international security, focusing on developments since the end of the Cold War. Further, the module provides students with a thorough grounding in the theory and practice of international security in the contemporary era. It examines the main theoretical and conceptual approaches to the study, before considering a range of contemporary security issues including: the emergence of a zone of stable peace in Europe; ‘New Wars’ in the South; terrorism and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction; the Iraq War and the future of the Middle East; and the prospects for peace and security in the Twenty-First Century.

GDM295 Multinational Enterprises in a Globalising World

This module is designed to provide an in-depth understanding of the nature and development of multinational corporations (MNC) and to view this as an evolving and changing process that has contemporary significance in international studies. MNCs control much of global trade and financial flows. Their interactions in diplomacy are now with highest levels of government policy making in both developed and developing economies and their investment impacts affect
citizens across the globe. Their study can no longer be delinked from the processes driving economic globalization. The course focuses on conveying a sound grounding in political economy and regulatory issues relating to the operations of multinational enterprises in the context of changing international patterns of production. The course will allow students to critically analyse the inter-relationships between MNC operations and their impact in international studies and diplomacy through the use of relevant theoretical and empirical literature.

GDM010 The Art of Negotiation

This module provides students with an understanding of three interrelated elements of Diplomacy. The first is the key concepts of diplomacy, the second is the institutional development from the Renaissance to World War II, and the third looks at the development of Consular Services and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The main part of the module then looks closely at the 'art of negotiation'. Beginning with a consideration of strategy and tactics, it proceeds through the main stages of negotiations, takes in diplomatic momentum en route, and concludes with an examination of the 'packaging' of diplomatic agreements.