

Philosophy of religion [PY 3110]

Introductory reading

Davies, B. An Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993) second edition.

Davis, Stephen T. God, Reason and Theistic Proofs. (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1997).

Kenny, A. The God of the Philosophers. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1979).

Sample examination questions

- 1. How convincing is Anselm's ontological argument?
- 2. Do cosmological arguments depend on the Principle of Sufficient Reason?
- 3. Describe and assess a version of the argument from design.
- 4. Is there a persuasive moral argument for the existence of God?
- 5. What problems are raised for human freedom by the claim that there is divine foreknowledge? Can these problems be solved?
- 6. Does the simplicity of God compromise divine freedom?
- 7. How satisfactory is Augustine's answer to the problem of evil?
- 8. What is Pascal's Wager? How successful is it as an exercise in apologetics?
- 9. Critically examine a divine command theory of ethics.
- 10. Is it reasonable to expect God to act in response to prayer?
- 11. Is Hume right to reject miracles as a basis for faith?
- 12. What is the epistemological significance of religious experience?
- 13. Describe and evaluate Wittgensteinian fideism.
- 14. Plantinga has defended the view that Christian belief is properly basic. How successful is his argument?
- 15. Is Swinburne right that there is cumulative evidence for Christian belief?
- 16. What is eternal life?